

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b> .....	1
	References.....	9
<b>2</b>	<b>The Debate Concerning Human Duties</b> .....	11
2.1	Human Duties Declarations: The Problem .....	12
2.2	Critique of Human Duties Declarations.....	17
2.3	Human Duties in International Human Rights Law .....	21
2.3.1	Negative Individual Human Duties in International Human Rights Law .....	22
2.3.2	Positive Individual Human Duties in International Human Rights Law .....	26
2.4	Conclusion: Human Duties Compared .....	32
	References.....	35
<b>3</b>	<b>Duties and Rights</b> .....	39
3.1	On Duties .....	41
3.1.1	Perfect and Imperfect Duties .....	41
3.1.2	Duties of Justice and Duties of Virtue .....	52
3.1.3	The Relation Between Justice and Virtue .....	57
3.2	On Rights .....	62
3.2.1	What Are Rights?.....	62
3.2.2	The Perspective of Rights and the Perspective of Duties .....	67
3.3	Conclusion: An Overview .....	72
	References.....	73
<b>4</b>	<b>Two Contentious Duties</b> .....	77
4.1	International Individual Duties of Aid.....	78
4.2	The Role and Significance of Duties to the Community Within the Universal Declaration.....	86
4.2.1	Drafting History.....	88
4.2.2	Interpretation.....	91
4.2.3	What Duties? .....	98

4.3 Conclusion .....	104
References.....	105
<b>5 Subsistence Needs and Individual Duties .....</b>	<b>109</b>
5.1 Who Has What Duties in Fulfilling Subsistence Needs?.....	110
5.2 What Is the Status of Our Duties Concerning the Fulfillment of Subsistence Needs?.....	115
5.3 Do Subsistence Needs Give Rise to a Human Right to Subsistence?.....	129
5.4 Conclusion: The Mutual Dependence of Just Institutions and Virtue.....	137
References.....	139
<b>6 Duties to the Community and Civic Virtue .....</b>	<b>143</b>
6.1 An Instrumental Argument for Civic Duties: A Rebuttal of Two Counterarguments.....	146
6.1.1 Two Problems with Limitless Freedom.....	147
6.1.2 The Good of Civic Participation vs. Competitive Elitism .....	150
6.2 The Importance of Civic Virtue .....	155
6.2.1 The Problem of Strict Liberal Neutrality.....	158
6.2.2 When Is It Legitimate for the State to Concern Itself with Its Citizens' Virtue?.....	161
6.2.3 In What Manner May the State Cultivate Civic Virtue? .....	165
6.3 Conclusion: Virtue as Complement to Justice .....	169
References.....	171
<b>Conclusion .....</b>	<b>175</b>
References.....	180
<b>Index.....</b>	<b>181</b>