

Contents

<i>Table of Cases</i>	xiii
<i>Table of Treaties</i>	xv
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xvii
Introduction	1
Theoretical Concerns: The Promise and Perils of Reform	2
Methodology	6
Argument	13
Outline of the Book	20
PART I. THE INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, AND THE WELFARE STATE 1919–1945	
1. From Standard-setting to Technical Assistance	29
Introduction	29
Creating the ILO	32
A “Really Living” Organization	38
Constitutional Growth Contested and Confirmed	48
The Move to Technical Assistance	55
Between Constitutionalism and Administration	67
Conclusion	74
2. Into Development	75
Introduction	75
A Faith for All Mankind?	76
To the East: Universality and Civilization	79
To the West: Economic Crisis and Social Reform	85
From Taylorism to Planning	90
The Birth of Development?	97
Constitutional Transformation in States and International Organizations	102
Conclusion	107

PART II. THE UNITED NATIONS, PEACEKEEPING,
AND THE POSTCOLONIAL STATE 1945–1964

3. From Collective Security to Peacekeeping	113
Introduction	113
Creating the UN	116
Struggling over Statehood: Institutional Innovations in the Early UN	124
Charter Amendment and Constitutional Growth	135
Inventing Peacekeeping: UNEF	141
Reinventing Peacekeeping: ONUC	147
Peacekeeping Contested and Confirmed	156
Conclusion	158
4. Into International Executive Rule	160
Introduction	160
Modernization in Theory	161
Modernization in Practice: Technical Assistance in the Congo	169
From the Spirit of the Charter to International Executive Authority	176
Emergency and the Expert	181
From Self-government to Government of the Self	185
Between Practice and Doctrine: Early Peacekeeping in International Law	190
Conclusion	195

PART III. THE WORLD BANK, GOVERNANCE,
AND THE MANAGERIAL STATE 1944–2000

5. From Reconstruction to Development	201
Introduction	201
Creating the World Bank	204
Between Wall Street and the World	211
Precursors to Governance	214
Development Diplomacy and the Birth of the IDA	221
A Hermeneutic for Growth	226
Facing (and Embracing) the Third World	229
Conclusion	234
6. Into Governance	236
Introduction	236
A Crusade against Poverty	237
Statistics and Statecraft	241
International Law and the Crisis of State-centered Development	245
From Policy to Process: the Bank's Discovery of Governance	251
A Legal Pivot: Ibrahim Shihata and the Problem of Politics	257

Contents

xi

A New Toolbox for Government	262
Between Modernization and Globalization	269
The Bank as Global Governor	274
Conclusion	279
Conclusion	283
Between Reform and Resistance	284
Between Coercion and the Conduct of Conduct	286
Morality, Expertise, and Law	288
The Effectivity of International Law	292
Toward a Genealogy of Global Governance	295
<i>Bibliography</i>	297
<i>Index</i>	333