CONTENTS

Foreword		ix
ntroduction		xiii
Contributors		XV
Glossary o	t Terms	xvii
Section 1	Ethical Principles	1
Case 1: Principlism		1
Case 2: Consequentialism		3
Case 3: Deontology		5
Case 4: Virtue Ethics		7
Case 5: Casuistry		9
Case 6: Narrative Ethics		11
Case 7: Right	Case 7: Rights and Duties	
Section 2	Ethics and Law in Clinical Practice: How to Deal with	1 -
	an Ethical Dilemma in Clinical Practice	15
Section 3	Ethics and Law in Clinical Practice: Beginning of Life	17
Case 8: In Vitro Fertilisation		17
Case 9: Same-Sex Parenting		21
Case 10: Surrogacy		23
Case 11: Pre-Implantation Genetic Diagnosis		25
Case 12: Moral Status of the Foetus		27
Case 13: Termination of Pregnancy		29
Case 14: Conscientious Objection		33
Case 15: Pre-	Case 15: Pre-Natal Injury	
Case 16: Neo	natal Care: Legal and Ethical Issues	37
Section 4	Ethics and Law in Clinical Practice: Children and Adolescents	41
	Case 17: Parental Responsibility and Consent	
Case 18: Parental Refusal of Treatment		43
Case 19: Request for Non-Therapeutic Treatment		45
Case 20: Assessing Competence in Children		47
Case 21: Underage Contraception		49
Case 22: Adolescent Refusal of Life-Sustaining Treatment		



Case 23: Non-Engagement with Therapeutic Medication		57
Case 24: Witl	nholding Information from a Child	59
Section 5	Ethics and Law in Clinical Practice: Consent, Capacity and Refusal of Treatment	61
Case 25: Valid Consent to Treatment		61
Case 26: Adult Capacity to Consent to Treatment		65
Case 27: Consent and HIV		69
Case 28: Con	sent and Coercion	73
Case 29: Exa	nination under Anaesthesia	75
Case 30: Refu	isal of Treatment	77
Case 31: Con	sent and Emergencies	79
Case 32: Asse	essment of Best Interests	81
Case 33: Dep	rivation of Liberty	85
Section 6	Ethics and Law in Clinical Practice: Confidentiality	89
Case 34: Con	fidentiality	89
Case 35: Con	fidentiality and Children	93
Case 36: Acce	ess to Healthcare Information	95
Case 37: Confidentiality and HIV		99
Case 38: Use of Interpreters		103
Case 39: Disc	Case 39: Disclosing Genetic Information	
Case 40: Gen	etic Testing of Children for Adult-Onset Conditions	107
Section 7	Ethics and Law in Clinical Practice: Negligence	109
Case 41: Stan	dard of Care and Negligence	109
Case 42: Prov	Case 42: Provision of Information	
Case 43: Out	of Your Depth	115
Case 44: Repo	orting Concerns	117
Case 45: Mak	ring Mistakes and Incident Forms	119
Case 46: Con	nplaints	121
Section 8	Ethics and Law in Clinical Practice: Mental Health	123
Case 47: When to Section a Patient under the Mental Health Act		123
Case 48: Appropriate and Effective Treatment under the Mental Health Act		125
Case 49: Medical Treatment for Patients with a Mental Health Disorder		127
Case 50: Conflict in Treatment Aims		131
Case 51: Treatment for Eating Disorders		133

	Contents
Case 52: Personal Identity	135
Case 53: Self-Harm	137
Case 54: Covert Medication	139
Section 9 Ethics and Law in Clinical Practice: Public Health	143
Case 55: Patients' Responsibility for Health and Resource Allocation	143
Case 56: Managing Patient Expectations	147
Case 57: Requests for Expensive Medical Treatment	151
Case 58: Prophylactic Surgery	153
Case 59: Screening Programmes	155
Case 60: Childhood Immunisation	159
Case 61: Professional Responsibility to Discuss Obesity	161
Case 62: Incentives for Treatment and Health Promotion	165
Case 63: Front-Line Staff and Flu Immunisation	169
Case 64: Overseas Visitors	173
Section 10 Ethics and Law in Clinical Practice: Organ Donation	175
Case 65: Organ Donation	175
Case 66: Posthumous Organ Donation	179
Case 67: Is there a Market for Living Organ Donors?	181
Case 68: Social Media and Organ Donation	183
Section 11 Ethics and Law in Clinical Practice: End of Life	185
Case 69: The Distinction between Acts and Omissions at the End of Life	185
Case 70: Quality of Life and Sanctity of Life Judgements	189
Case 71: Basic Care and Medical Treatment at the End of Life	193
Case 72: Provision of Futile Treatment	195
Case 73: Assisted Suicide	197
Case 74: Advance Decisions	201
Case 75: Advance Decisions and Attempted Suicide	205
Case 76: Do Not Attempt Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation Orders	209
Case 77: Brainstem Death	213
Case 78: After Death – Coroners and Cremation Forms	217
Section 12 Duties of a Doctor	221
Case 79: Compassion and Resilience	221
Case 80: Good Samaritan Acts	223



Case 81: Delegation and Handover	227
Case 82: Professional Responsibility toward an Abusive Patient	229
Case 83: Discharge against Medical Advice	233
Case 84: Child Safeguarding	235
Case 85: Treating Friends and Relatives	237
Case 86: Professionalism and Social Media	239
Case 87: Doctors and DVLA Regulations	241
Case 88: The Role of Clinical and Research Ethics Committees	243
Section 13 Faith, Values and Culture	245
Case 89: Medicalisation of Human Experience	245
Case 90: Jehovah's Witnesses and Blood Transfusions	249
Case 91: Ramadan and Professional Responsibility	251
Case 92: Female Genital Mutilation	253
Case 93: Childhood Male Circumcision	257
Case 94: Disclosure of Diagnosis and Cultural Relativism	259
Case 95: Cultural Considerations in Post Mortem Examination	261
Case 96: Requests to see a 'British' Doctor	263
Case 97: Chaperones	265
Case 98: Professional Boundaries	267
Case 99: Ethical Issues on Elective	269
Case 100: Professional Experience of Illness	271
Resources	275