## Contents

ix
xiii
xv
xvii
xix
xxi

## PART I INTRODUCTION

1	Introduction	3
	Australia	3
	Canada	8
	Taking Self-Government over Aboriginal Child	
	Welfare Forward: Balancing Rights	15
	Conclusion	18

## PART II ABORIGINAL CHILD WELFARE IN AUSTRALIA AND CANADA

2	The Colonization of Aboriginal Children and Families	21
	Introduction	21
	Colonizing Aboriginal Children in Australia:	
	Missions, Dormitories and Residential Schools	24
	Colonizing Aboriginal Children in Canada:	
	The Residential Schools	33
	Initiating a Circle of Abuse: The Legacy of Removals	37
	Entrenching Colonization:	
	The Non-Native Child Welfare System	41
	Aboriginal Child Welfare in the Canadian Courts:	
	Marlee Kline's Critique	57
	Conclusion	67
3	Reforming the Australian and Canadian Child Welfare Systems:	
	Sensitization and Accommodation	69
	Introduction	69
	Australian Reforms to the Non-Native Child Welfare System	70

	Canadian Reforms to the Non-Native Child Welfare System Conclusion	90 118
PAR	RT III SELF-GOVERNMENT OVER ABORIGINAL CHILD WELFARE: LESSONS FROM CANADA	
4	The Promise and the Risks of Aboriginal Self-Government over Aboriginal Child Welfare Introduction The Promise of Self-Government The Risks of Self-Government: The Desjarlais Inquiry and Beyond	123 123 125 128
	Australia: A Challenging Context for Self-Government Conclusion	145 147
5	The Right to Self-Government and Protecting the Vulnerable: Balancing Rights under Canadian Constitutional Law Introduction Self-Determination, Sovereignty and the Inherent Right to	149 149
	Self-Government Self-Government in the Courts Treaty Negotiations Conclusion	150 154 179 195
PAF	RT IV BROADENING HORIZONS: INDIGENOUS PEOPLES, SELF-DETERMINATION AND PROTECTING CHILDREN'S RIGHTS UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW	
6	Indigenous Peoples, Self-Determination and Self-Government in International Law Introduction	201 201
	Indigenous Peoples' Right to Self-Determination under Article 3 of the UN Declaration Conclusion	206 241
7	Protecting the Vulnerable within the Framework of Self-Determination Introduction Indigenous Peoples and Human Rights Self-Determination and Human Rights International Human Rights Law:	243 243 244 258
	Culturally Appropriate or Culturally Imperialist? Conclusion	266 280

Aboriginal Child Welfare, Self-Government and the Rights of Indigenous Children

vi

Contents

vii

8	Conclusion	285
Bibliography		293
Index		311

PART V CONCLUSIONS