

## Contents

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| <i>Contributors</i>   | <i>page ix</i> |
| <i>Acknowledgments</i>  | <i>xv</i>      |
| <b>PART I. INTRODUCTION: SETTING THE STAGE</b>  |                |
| <b>1 International Law and International Relations:<br/>Introducing an Interdisciplinary Dialogue</b> | <b>3</b>       |
| Jeffrey L. Dunoff and Mark A. Pollack   |                |
| <b>2 Law, Legalization, and Politics: An Agenda for the Next<br/>Generation of IL/IR Scholars</b>     | <b>33</b>      |
| Kenneth W. Abbott and Duncan Snidal   |                |
| <b>PART II. THEORIZING INTERNATIONAL LAW</b>  |                |
| <b>3 Institutionalism and International Law</b>   | <b>59</b>      |
| Barbara Koremenos   |                |
| <b>4 Liberal Theories of International Law</b>  | <b>83</b>      |
| Andrew Moravcsik  |                |
| <b>5 Constructivism and International Law</b>   | <b>119</b>     |
| Jutta Brunnée and Stephen J. Toope  |                |
| <b>6 Wanted – Dead or Alive: Realism in International Law</b>   | <b>146</b>     |
| Richard H. Steinberg  |                |
| <b>PART III. MAKING INTERNATIONAL LAW</b>   |                |
| <b>7 Flexibility in International Agreements</b>  | <b>175</b>     |
| Laurence R. Helfer  |                |

|   |  |     |
|---|--|-----|
| 8   | <b>Hard and Soft Law</b><br>Gregory Shaffer and Mark A. Pollack  | 197 |
| 9   | <b>Nongovernmental Organizations in International Relations (Theory)</b><br>Peter J. Spiro   | 223 |
| 10  | <b>Regulatory Networks: Power, Legitimacy, and Compliance</b><br>Abraham L. Newman and David Zaring  | 244 |
| 11  | <b>Law-Making by International Organizations: Perspectives from IL/IR Theory</b><br>Ian Johnstone  | 266 |
| 12  | <b>Institutional Proliferation and the International Legal Order</b><br>Kal Raustiala  | 293 |
| 13  | <b>Legitimacy in International Law and International Relations</b><br>Daniel Bodansky  | 321 |
| <b>PART IV. THE INTERPRETATION AND APPLICATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW</b> |  |     |
| 14  | <b>The Multiple Roles of International Courts and Tribunals: Enforcement, Dispute Settlement, Constitutional and Administrative Review</b><br>Karen J. Alter | 345 |
| 15  | <b>The Design of Dispute Settlement Procedures in International Agreements</b><br>Barbara Koremenos and Timm Betz  | 371 |
| 16  | <b>Whose Agents? The Interpretation of International Law in National Courts</b><br>Lisa Conant   | 394 |
| 17  | <b>International Judicial Independence</b><br>Erik Voeten  | 421 |
| 18  | <b>The Politics of Treaty Interpretation: Variations and Explanations across International Tribunals</b><br>Joost Pauwelyn and Manfred Elsig                 | 445 |

|   |   |     |
|---|---|-----|
| <b>PART V. ENFORCEMENT, COMPLIANCE, AND EFFECTIVENESS</b> |   |     |
| 19  | <b>The Engines of Compliance</b><br>Jana von Stein  | 477 |
| 20  | <b>Coercive Enforcement of International Law</b><br>Alexander Thompson  | 502 |
| 21  | <b>Reputation in International Relations and International Law Theory</b><br>Rachel Brewster                                | 524 |
| 22  | <b>Open Economy Law</b><br>Joel P. Trachtman  | 544 |
| 23  | <b>Persuading to Comply: On the Deployment and Avoidance of Legal Argumentation</b><br>Steven R. Ratner                     | 568 |
| 24  | <b>Against Compliance</b><br>Lisa L. Martin   | 591 |
| <b>CONCLUSIONS</b>  |   |     |
| 25  | <b>International Law and International Relations Theory: Twenty Years Later</b><br>Anne-Marie Slaughter                     | 613 |
| 26  | <b>Reviewing Two Decades of IL/IR Scholarship: What We've Learned, What's Next</b><br>Jeffrey L. Dunoff and Mark A. Pollack | 626 |
|   | <i>Index</i>  | 663 |