

Contents

<i>Table of Cases</i>	xi
<i>Table of Treaties, Declarations, and Other Instruments</i>	xv
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xix
Introduction	1
1. Language in Education: Context and Complexity	15
1.1 Linguistic Justice in Education: Relevant Issues	16
1.1.1 Significance	16
1.1.2 Context	23
1.1.3 A theoretical perspective: Bourdieu on language and education	26
1.2 International Law on Language in Education	28
1.2.1 Minority rights	29
1.2.2 The right to education	36
1.2.3 Law on the protection of endangered and minority languages	44
1.2.4 Conclusions	49
1.3 The Broader Context: International Law and Globalization	50
1.4 Conclusion	56
2. Language in Culture and the Media: Complexity and Change	59
2.1 Linguistic Justice in Culture and the Media: Relevant Issues	60
2.1.1 Context	60
2.1.2 Significance	64
2.1.3 A theoretical perspective: Bourdieu on the field of cultural production	68
2.2 International Law on Language in Culture and the Media	70
2.2.1 Inclusion	70
2.2.2 Identity	76
2.2.3 Diversity	81
2.3 The Broader Context: International Law and Globalization	87
2.4 Conclusion	93
3. Language and Work: Systematic Disadvantage	95
3.1 Linguistic Justice in Work: Relevant Issues	96
3.1.1 Context	96
3.1.2 Significance	99
3.2 International Law on Language and Work	108
3.2.1 International labour law	109
3.2.2 Non-discrimination	115
3.2.3 Free movement	121
3.3 Conclusion	129

4. Language and the State: The Politics of Language	131
4.1 Linguistic Justice and the State: Relevant Issues	132
4.1.1 Context	132
4.1.2 Significance	135
4.2 International Law on Language Use by the State	139
4.2.1 Fairness and equality	139
4.2.2 Identity and inclusion	144
4.2.3 Diversity	151
4.3 Conclusion	157
5. Language and Participation in Public Life: Democracy and Doxa	159
5.1 Linguistic Justice and Participation in Public Life: Relevant Issues	160
5.1.1 Context: democracy	160
5.1.2 Significance	161
5.1.3 A theoretical perspective: Bourdieu on the political field	165
5.2 International Law on Language and Democratic Participation: An Overview	168
5.2.1 International law on democratic participation generally	168
5.2.2 International law on democratic participation by minority groups	173
5.3 International Law on Language and Democratic Participation: Analysis	177
5.3.1 Focus on participation in government rather than all sites of collective decision-making	182
5.3.2 Focus on the state rather than all levels of government	187
5.3.3 Focus on institutions and procedures rather than principles	191
5.3.4 Taking the political community (demos) for granted	194
5.4 Conclusion	199
Conclusion	201
<i>References</i>	211
<i>Index</i>	223