

Contents

<i>Contributors</i>	<i>page</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>		<i>xi</i>
Introduction: Exploring an Unlikely Connection Shyamkrishna Balganesh		1
PART I. JUDGE-MADE INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW		
1 Judges and Property Hanoch Dagan		17
2 Equitable Intellectual Property: What’s Wrong with Misappropriation? Henry E. Smith		42
3 The Mixed Heritage of Federal Intellectual Property Law and Ramifications for Statutory Interpretation Peter S. Menell		63
4 Interpretive Methodology and Delegations to Courts: Are “Common Law Statutes” Different? Margaret H. Lemos		89
5 Dynamic Claim Interpretation Dan L. Burk		107
6 Did <i>Phillips</i> Change Anything? Empirical Analysis of the Federal Circuit’s Claim Construction Jurisprudence R. Polk Wagner and Lee Petherbridge		123

7	An Empirical Look at Trade Secret Law’s Shift from Common to Statutory Law Michael Risch	151
8	The Impact of Codification on the Judicial Development of Copyright Christopher S. Yoo	177
	PART II. THE COMMON LAW METHOD IN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY	
9	Legal Pragmatism and Intellectual Property Law Thomas F. Cotter	211
10	Copyright, Custom, and Lessons from the Common Law Jennifer E. Rothman	230
11	Common Law Reasoning and Cybertrespass Emily Sherwin	252
	PART III. STATE INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW	
12	The Intellectual Property Clause’s Preemptive Effect Jeanne C. Fromer	265
13	Trademark Law’s Faux Federalism Mark P. McKenna	288
	PART IV. PLURAL VALUES IN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY	
14	The Normative Structure of Copyright Law Shyamkrishna Balganesh	313
15	Trade Secret and Human Freedom Madhavi Sunder	334
16	Laying Bare an Ethical Thread: From IP to Property to Private Law? David Lametti	353
	PART V. PARALLELS BETWEEN THE SUBSTANTIVE COMMON LAW AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY	
17	Technology and Tracing Costs: Lessons from Real Property Molly Shaffer Van Houweling	385

18	Intellectual Usufructs: Trade Secrets, Hot News, and the Usufructuary Paradigm at Common Law Eric R. Claeys	404
19	The Fault Liability Standard in Copyright Steven Hetcher	431
20	The Concept of “Harm” in Copyright Wendy J. Gordon	452
21	The Role of Unfair Competition in the Common Law Shyamkrishna Balganesh and Gideon Parchomovsky	484
22	The Fractioning of Patent Law Mark A. Lemley	504
23	Permanent Injunctions as Punitive Damages in Patent Infringement Cases Paul J. Heald	514
24	Sequential Injunctions in Patent Litigation: The Gratuitous Novelty of <i>TiVo v. EchoStar</i> Richard A. Epstein	530
	<i>Index</i>	553