

Contents

Part I Multilevel Protection of Fundamental Rights

Material Limits on the Criminal Legislator: Their Interpretation by the Spanish Constitutional Court and the European Court of Human Rights	3
Enric Fossas Espadaler	

The Conformation of Fundamental Rights by the Court of Justice of the European Union	21
Cristina Izquierdo Sans	

Part II Multilevel Protection of the Principle of Legality in Criminal Law

A Dialogue Between Courts. The Case-Law of the European Court of Human Rights and the Spanish Constitutional Court on the Principle of Legal Certainty	35
Ignacio Villaverde Menéndez	

How Judges Are Bound by the Legal Definition of the Crime	55
Juan Antonio Lascurain Sánchez	

“<i>Ne bis in idem</i>” in Spain and in Europe. Internal Effects of an Inverse and Partial Convergence of Case-Law (from Luxembourg to Strasbourg)	75
Mercedes Pérez Manzano	

The Principle of Legality in Criminal Law in the Inter-American System for the Protection of Human Rights	97
Marina Mínguez Rosique	

Part III Parot Doctrine

The Legal Scars of Terrorism: The Unreasonable Parot Doctrine 123
Fernando Molina Fernández

**The Annulment of the Parot Doctrine by the European Court
of Human Rights. ECtHR Judgement of 21 October 2013: Much Ado
Over a Legally Awaited Judgement** 141
Susana Huerta Tocildo

**Rise and Fall of the Parot Doctrine: Multi-Level Protection
of the Rights to Legality and to Liberty** 159
Teresa Rodríguez Montañés

**On the Principle of Criminal Legality and Its Scope: Foreseeability
as a Component of Legality** 177
Juan Antonio García Amado

**Chronicle of an Enforcement Foretold: The Effectiveness
of the Del Río Prada ECtHR Judgement in Spain** 195
Argelia Queralt Jiménez

**The “Del Río Prada” Judgements and the Problem of the Enforcement
of ECtHR Decisions** 213
Carlos Ruiz Miguel