

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| | (c) Declarations Made During Judicial Proceedings | 75 |
| | (d) A Brief Note on Other Acts Usually Excluded | 77 |
| V | Promises of States Only | 78 |
| 2 | A History of Promises | 80 |
| I | Important Cases and State Practice | 81 |
| A | <i>Mavrommatis Jerusalem Concessions Case</i> | 83 |
| B | <i>Certain German Interests in Upper Polish Silesia Case</i> | 85 |
| C | <i>Free Zones Case</i> | 87 |
| D | Declarations Concerning the Protection of Minorities | 88 |
| E | <i>Legal Status of Eastern Greenland Case</i> | 93 |
| F | Assurances Leading up to the Second World War | 101 |
| G | Austria's Permanent Neutrality | 104 |
| H | Egypt's Declaration on the Suez Canal | 108 |
| I | <i>North Sea Continental Shelf Cases</i> | 114 |
| J | <i>Nuclear Tests Cases</i> | 116 |
| | (i) Facts of the Case and the Judgment Delivered by the Court | 117 |
| | (ii) Analysis and Critical Assessment | 123 |
| | (iii) The Separate and Dissenting Opinions | 132 |
| K | Swiss Declaration in Relation to Security Council Resolution 253 | 138 |
| L | Declarations on Torture and Other Inhumane Treatment | 140 |
| M | British Pledge on the 'Five Techniques' before the ECtHR | 141 |
| N | Swiss 'Petitpierre Assurance' to the United Nations | 145 |
| O | Declaration on the Use of War Material Exported out of Austria | 147 |
| P | <i>German Approval Case</i> before the German Constitutional Court | 148 |
| Q | <i>Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua Case</i> | 151 |
| R | <i>Filleting of Fish in the Gulf of St Lawrence Arbitration</i> | 155 |
| S | <i>Frontier Dispute Between Burkina Faso and Mali Case</i> | 156 |
| T | Negative Security Assurances | 161 |
| U | <i>LaGrand Case</i> | 166 |
| V | <i>Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo Case</i> | 169 |
| W | <i>Questions Relating to the Obligation to Prosecute or Extradite Case</i> | 172 |
| II | Concluding Remarks on the History of Promises | 174 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| 3 | The Law on Promises | 176 |
| I | Promises and the Sources of International Law | 176 |
| II | The ILC's Guiding Principles | 183 |
| III | Legal Basis for the Bindingness of Unilateral Promises | 194 |
| | A Presumed Consent | 196 |
| | B State Sovereignty and Intent | 198 |
| | C Good Faith and Presumed Reliance | 201 |
| IV | On the Intention to be Legally Bound | 207 |
| | A The State's Manifestation of Will | 208 |
| | B Ascertaining a Legal Intent to be Bound | 211 |
| | (i) Restrictive Interpretation | 212 |
| | (ii) Interpreting a Declaration's Text | 214 |
| | (iii) 'Clear and Specific' Wording | 218 |
| | (iv) Supporting Circumstances | 222 |
| | (v) Concluding Remarks on Interpretation | 227 |
| | C Distinguishing Promises and Offers | 228 |
| V | Further Requirements | 234 |
| | A Competent Representative | 234 |
| | B No 'Defective' Will | 237 |
| | C 'Publicity' | 239 |
| | D A Lawful (and Possible?) Object | 243 |
| | E Registration? | 246 |
| | F Impact of the Addressee's Reaction | 247 |
| | G Summarising the Requirements for a Legally Binding Promise | 250 |
| VI | The Revocability of Promises | 251 |
| | A Necessary Limitations | 251 |
| | B Between the Vienna Convention and a 'More Flexible' Approach | 253 |
| | C Guiding Principle 10: Providing an Answer (Only) for 'Specific Circumstances' | 258 |
| | D Specific Circumstances Aside: Determining a 'Ground Rule' on Revocation | 263 |
| | (i) Towards a 'More Flexible' Approach | 263 |
| | (ii) Reasonable Notice Requirement | 267 |
| | E Consolidating the Approach: A Ground Rule from which to Deviate in Specific Circumstances | 273 |
| | F Concluding Remarks on the Revocability of Promises | 275 |
| VII | Modifying Promises | 276 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----|
| VIII | Promises and Estoppel | 277 |
| A | Estoppel | 277 |
| B | Promises and Estoppel: Distinct but Interacting Legal Principles | 283 |
| (i) | Two Distinct Legal Principles | 283 |
| (ii) | Promises Triggering Estoppel | 286 |
| (iii) | 'Non-Promises' Triggering Estoppel? | 290 |
| (iv) | Recapitulating Remarks on the Interplay of Promise and Estoppel | 294 |
| IX | Summarising the Legal Framework | 294 |
| 4 | Looking Ahead: A 'Promising' Future? | 299 |
| I | Straitjacket vs Empowering Rule | 300 |
| II | Unilateral Promises and Bilateral Commitments | 307 |
| A | Why Allow for Legally Binding Promises at the International Level? | 307 |
| B | Circumventing or Complementing Treaties? | 310 |
| | Concluding Remarks | 312 |
| | Annex I | 314 |
| | Annex II | 321 |
| | <i>Bibliography</i> | 323 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 333 |