

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures, Tables, and Maps</i>	page x
<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xvii
<i>Note on Translation and Transliteration</i>	xxi
Introduction	1
1 Lawfare and Warfare in Sudan	19
2 The Colonial Path to the Rule of Law, 1898–1956	44
3 Law in a State of Crisis, 1956–1989	85
4 Authoritarian Legal Politics and Islamic Law, 1989–2011	119
5 Law and Civil Society, 1956–2011	155
6 Humanitarian Legal Politics in an Authoritarian State, 2005–2011	181
7 Reflections on Legal Politics	211
<i>Appendix A: Methodological Detail</i>	231
<i>Appendix B: Interview List</i>	238
<i>Bibliography</i>	249
<i>Index</i>	267

FIGURES, TABLES, AND MAPS

FIGURES

2.1	Hierarchical structure of the Legal Department	page 57
2.2	Criminal convictions in Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1908–1952	61
2.3	Number of mosques in Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1908–1913	67
2.4	Total cases in Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1910–1952	77
4.1	Number of lawyers, 1956–2010	140
4.2	Critical junctures in the Bashir administration, measured by newly registered lawyers	141
4.3	Number of courts under President Bashir	144
4.4	Growth in number of courts under Bashir, 1989–2006	148
4.5	Judicial caseload, 1989–2005	149
5.1	Humanitarian legal politics by promoting law to government and to citizens	170

TABLES

1.1	The legal arsenal	8
1.1	Six legal concepts and the multiple features of law	21
2.1	Departments in the Condominium and their functions	56
3.1	Major democratic political parties in northern Sudan	92
4.1	Lawyers per capita in Sudan	139
5.1	International aid groups in Sudan, 2005–2011, by type	166
6.1	Consequences of humanitarian legal politics	203

MAPS

1	Contemporary map of Sudan until 2011 (Darfur annexed to Sudan in 1917)	xxii
4.1	Law faculties in Sudan	137