

# Contents

## Part I Understanding Cooperatives and Cooperative Law

- 1 An Introduction to Cooperative Law . . . . .** 3  
Antonio Fici

## Part II The Convergence of Cooperative Law

- 2 Public International Cooperative Law . . . . .** 65  
Hagen Henry
- 3 The OHADA Cooperative Regulation . . . . .** 89  
David Hiez and Willy Tadjudje
- 4 The European Cooperative Society Regulation . . . . .** 115  
Antonio Fici
- 5 The Statute of Mercosur Cooperatives . . . . .** 153  
Dante Cracogna
- 6 The Framework Law for the Cooperatives in Latin America . . . . .** 165  
Dante Cracogna

## Part III Cooperative Law: An International Overview

- 7 Argentina . . . . .** 189  
Dante Cracogna
- 8 Australia . . . . .** 207  
Troy Sarina
- 9 Austria . . . . .** 231  
Georg Miribung and Elisabeth Reiner
- 10 Belgium . . . . .** 251  
Astrid Coates

<b>11</b>	<b>Brazil</b> . . . . .	271
	Adriano Campos Alves	
<b>12</b>	<b>Canada</b> . . . . .	289
	Timothy Petrou	
<b>13</b>	<b>Chile</b> . . . . .	317
	Jaime Alcalde Silva	
<b>14</b>	<b>China</b> . . . . .	339
	Dapeng Ren and Peng Yuan	
<b>15</b>	<b>Colombia</b> . . . . .	355
	Antonio José Sarmiento Reyes	
<b>16</b>	<b>Finland</b> . . . . .	373
	Hagen Henry	
<b>17</b>	<b>France</b> . . . . .	393
	David Hiez	
<b>18</b>	<b>Germany</b> . . . . .	413
	Hans-H. Münkner	
<b>19</b>	<b>Hungary</b> . . . . .	431
	Mária Réti	
<b>20</b>	<b>India</b> . . . . .	449
	Govindaraj Veerakumaran	
<b>21</b>	<b>Ireland</b> . . . . .	467
	Bridget Carroll	
<b>22</b>	<b>Italy</b> . . . . .	479
	Antonio Fici	
<b>23</b>	<b>Japan</b> . . . . .	503
	Akira Kurimoto	
<b>24</b>	<b>Mexico</b> . . . . .	525
	Juan José Rojas Herrera	
<b>25</b>	<b>Netherlands</b> . . . . .	541
	Ger J.H. van der Sangen	
<b>26</b>	<b>Norway and Scandinavian Countries</b> . . . . .	563
	Tore Fjørtoft and Ole Gjems-Onstad	
<b>27</b>	<b>Peru</b> . . . . .	585
	Carlos Torres Morales	
<b>28</b>	<b>Poland</b> . . . . .	609
	Adam Piechowski	

**29 Portugal** . . . . . 635  
Rui Namorado

**30 Republic of Korea** . . . . . 653  
Jongick Jang

**31 Russia** . . . . . 667  
Nicola de Luca

**32 South Africa** . . . . . 687  
Jan Theron and Ursula Titus

**33 Spain** . . . . . 701  
Isabel Gemma Fajardo García

**34 Turkey** . . . . . 719  
Ruşen Keleş

**35 United Kingdom** . . . . . 735  
Ian Snaith

**36 United States** . . . . . 759  
Barbara Czachorska-Jones, Jay Gary Finkelstein,  
and Bahareh Samsami

**37 Uruguay** . . . . . 779  
Sergio Reyes Lavega

**Part IV Conclusions**

**38 Trends and Prospects of Cooperative Law** . . . . . 803  
Hagen Henry