

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	On Law, Philosophy and Technology	19
2.1	The Philosophy of Law and Robots	21
2.1.1	The Law in Literature	22
2.1.2	Sources, Concepts, and Legal Reasoning	25
2.1.3	The Levels of Abstraction	28
2.2	The Principle of Responsibility	29
2.2.1	Immunity	31
2.2.2	Strict Liability	33
2.2.3	Personal Fault	34
2.2.4	Responsibility for a Robot	35
2.3	Agency and Accountability of Artificial Agents	37
2.3.1	A Moral Threshold	38
2.3.2	Agents Before the Law	40
2.4	Who Pays?	43
3	Crimes	45
3.1	Sci-Fi Scenarios	49
3.2	The States of Mind and Criminal Acts	52
3.3	Robots and Just Wars	55
3.3.1	What Robots Might Change	57
3.3.2	Just Causes of War	58
3.3.3	Conditions of Just Wars	60
3.3.4	Proportionality	62
3.4	The Phenomenology of <i>Picciotto Roboto</i>	65
3.4.1	Picciotto by Design	66
3.4.2	Crimes of Intent	69
3.4.3	Crimes of Negligence	71
3.5	A Failure of Causation?	73

- 4 Contracts**..... 79
 - 4.1 Pacts, Clauses and Risk..... 83
 - 4.2 The Artificial Doctor 88
 - 4.2.1 Parties, Counterparties and Third Parties 89
 - 4.2.2 Producers, Users and Patients 91
 - 4.3 Robo-Traders 95
 - 4.3.1 Artificial Greediness 96
 - 4.3.2 The Robot and the Principal 97
 - 4.3.3 A New Agent in Town..... 101
 - 4.4 Modern Robots, Ancient Slaves..... 102
 - 4.4.1 The Digital Peculium 103
 - 4.5 The UV Revolution 106
 - 4.5.1 AI Chauffeurs and Intelligent Car Sharing..... 108
 - 4.5.2 Unjust Damages 111
- 5 Torts** 115
 - 5.1 Bad Intentions 119
 - 5.2 Children, Pets and Negligence 121
 - 5.2.1 American Parents 124
 - 5.2.2 Italian Parents 126
 - 5.3 AI Employees and Strict Liability Rules 130
 - 5.3.1 The Digital Peculium Revisited 132
 - 5.4 Burdens of Proof 135
 - 5.4.1 The Precautionary Principle 138
 - 5.4.2 Robotic Openness 143
- 6 Law as Meta-technology** 147
 - 6.1 Robots as Legal Persons 152
 - 6.1.1 The Front of Robotic Liberation 155
 - 6.1.2 The Pragmatic Stance..... 163
 - 6.2 Robots as Strict Agents 166
 - 6.3 Sources of Good and Evil 170
 - 6.4 Levels of Complexity 174
 - 6.4.1 Technologies of Social Control 177
 - 6.4.2 The Political Requirement 179
- Conclusions**..... 183
- References**..... 193

List of Figures

Fig. 1.1	The magnitudes of complexity of robotics technology	7
Fig. 1.2	A philosophy of law for lawyers and a work in positive law for philosophers	10
Fig. 1.3	Three legal fields for responsible robots	14
Fig. 2.1	Levels of abstraction	22
Fig. 2.2	A first model for the philosophy of law and robots.....	25
Fig. 2.3	A second model for the philosophy of law and robots.....	27
Fig. 2.4	A new interface for the philosophy of law and robots	28
Fig. 2.5	Three conditions of responsibility for the construction and use of robots	31
Fig. 2.6	From responsibility to legal agency and return.....	41
Fig. 3.1	The Phenomenology of Picciotto Roboto, step 1.....	67
Fig. 3.2	Phenomenology of Picciotto Roboto, step 2.....	70
Fig. 3.3	Phenomenology of Picciotto Roboto, step 3.....	72
Fig. 4.1	Contractual obligations and robotics complexity.....	81
Fig. 5.1	A common law approach to negligence in the law of Torts.....	125
Fig. 5.2	A civil law approach to the law of Torts	127
Fig. 5.3	Strict liability for robots in the law of Torts.....	130
Fig. 5.4	Reversing the burden of proof with the precautionary principle	139
Fig. 6.1	Law and the challenges of technology	149
Fig. 6.2	Levels of legal complexity in the governance of robotics....	175
Fig. 6.3	Four robotic challenges to law as meta-technology	178
Fig. A.1	Three roads to design	184
Fig. A.2	A teleological approach to design	186