

Contents

1	Monstrous Crimes, Framing, and the Preventive State:	
	The Moral Failure of Forensic Psychiatry	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Frames, Metaphor, and Cognition	6
1.3	Monsters and Monstrous Crimes	7
1.4	Psychopathy: The Monstrous Brain	9
	References	10
2	Sexual Predator Laws: A Gothic Narrative	13
2.1	Law, Morality, and Emotion in American Law	15
2.2	The Monster Among Us: The Social Context of Revulsion	19
2.3	Sexually Violent Predator Acts	21
2.4	Megan’s Law	25
2.4.1	Stories of Abjection: The “yuck” Factor	26
2.5	Becoming a Public Problem	28
	References	32
3	Metaphor, Framing, and Reasoning	35
3.1	Metaphor as Productive Cognitive Tool	37
3.2	Metaphorical Images: Emblematic Compression	40
3.3	Framing and Meaning	42
3.4	Thinking with Metaphors: Pretend Play and the False Belief Task	46
3.5	Dead Metaphors are Powerful Metaphors	48
	References	49
4	Monsters, Norms and Making Up People	51
4.1	Monster as Physical Abnormality	53
4.2	Monster as Social Symbol	57
4.3	“Making Up People” – The Monster Within	60

4.4 Scapegoats and the Social Utility of Outsiders 63

4.5 The Monster as Sexual Deviant 68

References..... 69

5 The Sex Offender: A New Folk Devil..... 71

5.1 Moral Panic 73

5.2 Witchcraft and “Satanic Panic” 75

5.3 The Child Sexual Murderer..... 87

References..... 92

6 The Child Sex Abuser 95

6.1 Child Abuse as a Public Problem..... 96

6.2 The Sex Offender Kind 107

6.3 The Ambiguity of “Normal” 109

References..... 110

7 The Mask of Objectivity: Digital Imaging and Psychopathy..... 113

7.1 The Moral Monster Within 115

7.2 DSM-IV-TR: A Floating Taxonomy 116

7.2.1 SVPA Psychiatric Reports: The Forensic
Context of the DSM-IV-TR 117

7.3 Psychopathy: The Mask of Sanity..... 120

7.4 fMRI: Localizing the Monster 121

7.5 The Monstrous Crime and the Monstrous Brain..... 123

7.5.1 Maps, Atlases, and Distinguishing
the Normal from the Abnormal 125

7.6 Abnormal Brains 127

7.6.1 Expert Testimony: The Mask of Objectivity 128

7.6.2 Sex Offenders as Psychopaths 129

References..... 131

8 Forensic Psychiatric Testimony: Ethical Issues..... 133

8.1 A Prima Facie Moral Dilemma 134

8.2 Ethics Subverted: The Shifting Terrain
of Forensic Psychiatry..... 135

8.3 Do Forensic Psychiatrists Possess a Body
of Well-Founded Knowledge? 137

8.4 Are Forensic Psychiatrists Biased? 139

8.5 Why Even the Best Forensic Psychiatrists
Are at Moral Risk..... 141

8.6 The Basis for Moral Evaluation: Principles,
Narratives, Social Context 142

8.7 Stories and Narratives 143

8.8 Monsters, Strangers, and Social Order: Forensic
Psychiatrists as Moral Police 146

8.9 The Monstrous Brain: Science or Science Fiction? 147

- 8.10 What Is to Be Done? 152
- 8.11 Moral Conversation: An Exercise in “Hot-Tubbing” 153
- References 154
- 9 Public Health Approach to Sexual Abuse 157**
 - 9.1 Public Health and Sexual Violence Prevention..... 158
 - 9.2 Public Health Law: Brief Introduction 159
 - 9.3 Biological and Personal Narratives: The Individual Level 161
 - 9.4 Interpersonal Relationships: The Social Context..... 162
 - 9.5 Environmental Factors: The Community Risk Level 163
 - 9.6 Cultural Beliefs, Norms, and Inequities:
 - Societal Risk Factors..... 164
 - 9.7 Public Health and Research 164
 - 9.8 Minimax Strategy: Designed to Protect Us from Monsters 166
 - 9.9 Likelihood of Risk 167
 - 9.10 Magnitude of Harm..... 168
 - 9.11 Epidemiological Criminology..... 169
 - 9.11.1 Shaming and Blaming via Disgust:
 - Why “Hot” Preventive Measures Fail 170
 - 9.11.2 Situational Factors in Crime Prevention 174
 - 9.12 Reentry: A Fundamental Problem 175
 - 9.13 Conclusion 176
 - References..... 176
- 10 Conclusion: A Criminological Paradigm Shift..... 179**
 - References..... 188
- Index..... 191**