

# Contents

<i>Maps and Illustrations</i>	page xi
<i>Contributors</i>	xiii
<i>Preface</i>	xvii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xxi
Introducing Buddhism and Law	I
<i>Rebecca Redwood French and Mark A. Nathan</i>	
PART I THE ROOTS OF BUDDHISM AND LAW IN INDIA	
1. Society at the Time of the Buddha	31
<i>Kumkum Roy</i>	
2. What the <i>Vinayas</i> Can Tell Us about Law	46
<i>Petra Kieffer-Pülz</i>	
3. Keeping the Buddha's Rules: The View from the <i>Sūtra Piṭaka</i>	63
<i>Rupert Gethin</i>	
4. Proper Possessions: Buddhist Attitudes toward Material Property	78
<i>Jacob N. Kinnard</i>	
5. On the Legal and Economic Activities of Buddhist Nuns: Two Examples from Early India	91
<i>Gregory Schopen</i>	
PART II BUDDHISM AND LAW IN SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA	
6. Buddhism and Law in Sri Lanka	117
<i>Sunil Goonasekera</i>	

7. Flanked by Images of Our Buddha: Community, Law, and Religion in a Premodern Buddhist Context 135  
*Jonathan S. Walters*
8. The Legal Regulation of Buddhism in Contemporary Sri Lanka 150  
*Benjamin Schonthal*
9. Pāli Buddhist Law in Southeast Asia 167  
*Andrew Huxley*
10. Genres and Jurisdictions: Laws Governing Monastic Inheritance in Seventeenth-Century Burma 183  
*Christian Lammerts*

## PART III BUDDHISM AND LAW IN EAST ASIA

11. Buddhism and Law in China: The Emergence of Distinctive Patterns in Chinese History 201  
*T.H. Barrett*
12. The Ownership and Theft of Monastic Land in Ming China 217  
*Timothy Brook*
13. Buddhism and Law in China: Qing Dynasty to the Present 234  
*Anthony Dicks*
14. Buddhism and Law in Korean History: From Parallel Transmission to Institutional Divergence 255  
*Mark A. Nathan*
15. Buddhism and Law in Japan 273  
*Brian Ruppert*
16. Relic Theft in Medieval Japan 288  
*Bernard Faure*

## PART IV BUDDHISM AND LAW IN NORTH ASIA AND THE HIMALAYAN REGION

17. Buddhism and Law in Tibet 305  
*Rebecca Redwood French*
18. Buddhist Laws in Mongolia 319  
*Vesna A. Wallace*

*Contents*

ix

19. Karma, Monastic Law, and Gender Justice <i>Karma Lekshe Tsomo</i>	334
20. Buddhism and Constitutions in Bhutan <i>Richard W. Whitecross</i>	350
<i>A Selection of Readings</i>	369
<i>Index</i>	373