

Contents

<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>List of Contributors</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xiii</i>
1 Rethinking International Law and Justice <i>Spencer Zifcak</i>	1
PART I: INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW	
2 A Right to Fight: The Belligerent's Privilege <i>Steve Nabors</i>	23
3 Justice and Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflicts through the Enforcement of the International Legal Obligations: The Case of the Gaza Strip <i>Davide Tundo</i>	63
4 How Effective are National Remedies in Securing International Justice? <i>Selman Karakul</i>	81
5 Rethinking Justice: Individual Criminal Responsibility, Immunity and Torture <i>Amrita Mukherjee</i>	101
6 Interpreting the Most-Favoured-Nation Clause in Investment Treaty Arbitration: Interpretation as a Process of Creating an Obligation? <i>Tomoko Ishikawa</i>	127
PART II: NON-STATE ACTORS IN PROMOTING JUSTICE	
7 Accountability of Multinational Corporations for Human Rights and Environmental Abuse: How Far Can Extraterritorial Jurisdiction Go? <i>Angelica Bonfanti</i>	151

8	The Alien Tort Statute as Access to Justice, Post <i>Kiobel</i> : When the International Norm Prohibiting Nonconsensual Human Experimentation is Violated <i>Bethany J. Spielman</i>	179
9	The Role of NGOs and Accountability of Corporations for Human Right Infringements <i>Genny Ngende</i>	193
10	Non-State Actors and International Climate Justice under Global Climate Governance <i>Saheed Alabi</i>	213
11	The Status of Non-State Actors under the International Rule of Law: A Search for Global Justice <i>Mohammad H. Zarei and Azar Safari</i>	233

PART III: RETHINKING ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE

12	The Responsibility to Protect at the United Nations <i>Spencer Zifcak</i>	255
13	Is Justice the First Virtue of International Institutions? <i>Charles Sampford</i>	281
14	Is it Justice or Justice(s)? The Concept of Justice in Western and Islamic Natural Law Traditions <i>Ahmet Ulvi Türkbağ</i>	303
15	General Principles of Law and International Law-Making <i>Gábor Sulyok</i>	313
	<i>Index</i>	333

Abbreviations

ACOA	American Committee on Africa
ACTUP	AIDS Coalition to Unleash Power
ANC	African National Congress
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ATS	Alien Tort Statute
AU	Arab Union
AZT	azidothymidine
BIIJ	Brandeis Institute for International Judges
BIT	bilateral investment treaty
BRICS	Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa
CAN	Climate Action Network
CCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
CEC	Climate Ethics Consensus
CESCR	Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
CIEL	Center for International Environmental Law
CoE	Council of Europe
CRC	Convention on the Rights of the Child
CSR	corporate social responsibility
DPKO	Department of Peacekeeping Operations
DRC	Democratic Republic of the Congo
ECHR	Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (European Convention on Human Rights)
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
EU	European Union
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FET	fair and equitable treatment
FIELD	Foundation for International Environmental Law and Development
FoE	Friends of the Earth
GDP	gross domestic product
GIC	Governor in Council
GPW	Third Geneva Convention of 1949
HRL	Human Rights Law
IACHR	Inter-American Commission on Human Rights

ICC	International Criminal Court
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ICISS	International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
ICTFY	International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia
ICTR	International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal for Yugoslavia
Idasa	Institute for Democratic Alternatives for South Africa
IGO	intergovernmental organization
IHL	international humanitarian law
ILC	International Law Commission
ILO	International Labour Organization
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IROL	International Rule of Law
KPIA	Kyoto Protocol Implementation Act
MDG	Millennium Development Goals
MFN	most-favoured-nation
MNC	multi-national corporation
MSF	Médecins Sans Frontières
NAM	Non-Aligned Movement
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NEPAD	New Partnership for Africa's Development
NGO	non-governmental organization
NIPCC	Nongovernmental International Panel on Climate Change
NSA	non-state actor
OAS	Organization of American States
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OED	Oxford English Dictionary
oPt	occupied Palestinian territory
P-5	permanent members of the United Nations Security Council
PCHR	Palestinian Centre for Human Rights of Gaza
PCIJ	Permanent Court of International Justice
POC	Protection of Civilians
R2P	Responsibility to Protect
ROL	Rule of Law
S-5	Singapore, Costa Rica, Lichtenstein, Jordan and Switzerland
SAIRR	South African Institute of Race Relations
SCSL	Special Court for Sierra Leone
SDG	Sustainable Development Goals
SERAP	Socio-Economic Rights and Accountability Project
TAC	Treatment Action Campaign
TRC	Truth and Reconciliation Commission

UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNCAT	United Nations Convention against Torture
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNSC	United Nations Security Council
UNSRSG	United Nations Special Representative of the Secretary-General
US	United States (of America)
VCLT	Vienna Convention of the Law of Treaties
WHO	World Health Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization
WWF	World Wide Fund for Nature