

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>The Historical and Constitutional Context of Roman Law: A Brief Overview . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Divisions of Roman Constitutional and Legal History . . . . .	1
1.2	The Archaic Period (Monarchy and Early Republic) . . . . .	4
1.2.1	General Historical Background . . . . .	4
1.2.2	The Constitutional Framework . . . . .	5
1.3	The Pre-classical Period (Late Republic) . . . . .	11
1.3.1	General Historical Background . . . . .	11
1.3.2	The Constitutional Framework . . . . .	13
1.4	The Classical Period (Early Empire or Principate) . . . . .	14
1.4.1	General Historical Background . . . . .	14
1.4.2	The Constitutional Framework . . . . .	16
1.5	The Post-classical Period (Late Empire or Dominate) . . . . .	20
1.5.1	General Historical Background . . . . .	20
1.5.2	The Constitutional Framework . . . . .	23
1.6	The Reign of Justinian (AD 527–565) . . . . .	25
1.6.1	General Historical Background . . . . .	25
1.6.2	The Constitutional Framework . . . . .	26
<b>2</b>	<b>The Sources of Roman Law . . . . .</b>	<b>27</b>
2.1	Introductory . . . . .	27
2.2	Sources of Law in the Archaic Age . . . . .	29
2.2.1	Customary Law and the <i>Leges Regiae</i> . . . . .	29
2.2.2	The Law of the Twelve Tables and the Growth of Statutory Law . . . . .	32
2.2.3	The Pontiffs and the Beginnings of Jurisprudence . . . . .	40
2.3	Sources of Law in the Late Republic . . . . .	43
2.3.1	Legislation . . . . .	43
2.3.2	The Rise of Magisterial Law . . . . .	45
2.3.3	The Jurists of the Late Republic . . . . .	55
2.3.4	The Role of Custom . . . . .	61

2.4	Sources of Law in the Principate Era . . . . .	61
2.4.1	The Decline of Popular Law-Making . . . . .	61
2.4.2	The Consolidation of Magisterial Law . . . . .	63
2.4.3	The Senatorial Resolutions as a Source of Law . . . . .	64
2.4.4	The <i>Princes</i> as a Lawmaker . . . . .	65
2.4.5	The Culmination of Roman Jurisprudence . . . . .	70
2.4.6	The Influence of Customary Law . . . . .	83
2.5	Sources of Law in the Later Imperial Era . . . . .	84
2.5.1	The Development of Imperial Law-Making . . . . .	84
2.5.2	The Law of the Jurists . . . . .	86
2.5.3	Custom and the Growth of ‘Vulgar Law’ . . . . .	92
<b>3</b>	<b>The Private Law . . . . .</b>	<b>95</b>
3.1	Introduction . . . . .	95
3.2	The Law of Persons . . . . .	97
3.2.1	Status Libertatis . . . . .	98
3.2.2	Status Civitatis . . . . .	101
3.2.3	Status Familiae . . . . .	102
3.2.4	Capitis Deminutio . . . . .	105
3.2.5	Marriage . . . . .	105
3.2.6	Guardianship and Curatorship . . . . .	110
3.3	The Law of Property . . . . .	113
3.3.1	Classification of Things . . . . .	114
3.3.2	Ownership . . . . .	115
3.3.3	Possession . . . . .	124
3.4	The Law of Obligations . . . . .	126
3.4.1	The Law of Contracts . . . . .	128
3.4.2	The Law of Delicts . . . . .	143
3.5	The Law of Succession . . . . .	149
3.5.1	Intestate Succession . . . . .	150
3.5.2	Testamentary Succession . . . . .	151
3.6	The Law of Actions . . . . .	154
3.6.1	The <i>Legis Actio</i> Procedure . . . . .	155
3.6.2	The Formulary Procedure . . . . .	155
3.6.3	The <i>Cognitio</i> Procedure . . . . .	157
<b>4</b>	<b>Criminal Law and Criminal Justice . . . . .</b>	<b>159</b>
4.1	Introduction . . . . .	159
4.2	Crime and Criminal Justice in the Archaic Era . . . . .	160
4.3	The Development of Criminal Justice in the Late Republic . . . . .	164
4.3.1	The Permanent Jury Courts . . . . .	166
4.4	The Administration of Criminal Justice in the Principate Age . . . . .	173
4.4.1	The Criminal Jurisdiction of the Senate . . . . .	175
4.4.2	Imperial Jurisdiction . . . . .	175
4.4.3	Criminal Offences, Responsibility and Punishment . . . . .	178

4.5	Crime and Criminal Justice in the Dominate Period . . . . .	182
4.5.1	The Court System . . . . .	183
4.5.2	The Criminal Justice Process . . . . .	185
4.5.3	Judicial Protection of the Lower Classes . . . . .	190
<b>5</b>	<b>The Codification of Roman Law . . . . .</b>	<b>193</b>
5.1	Introduction . . . . .	193
5.1.1	Early Codifications . . . . .	193
5.2	The Theodosian Code . . . . .	195
5.3	The Germanic Codes of Roman Law . . . . .	196
5.4	The Codification of Justinian . . . . .	198
5.4.1	Introductory . . . . .	198
5.4.2	The First Code . . . . .	199
5.4.3	The Digest or Pandects . . . . .	200
5.4.4	The Institutes . . . . .	205
5.4.5	The Second Code . . . . .	207
5.4.6	The Novels . . . . .	208
5.4.7	The <i>Corpus Iuris Civilis</i> . . . . .	210
5.4.8	Concluding Note . . . . .	210
<b>6</b>	<b>Roman Law and Byzantine Imperial Legislation . . . . .</b>	<b>213</b>
6.1	The Historical Context of Byzantine Law . . . . .	213
6.2	Sources of Byzantine Law . . . . .	215
6.2.1	Legal Development from the End of Justinian’s Reign to the Accession of Basil I the Macedonian . . . . .	217
6.2.2	Legal Development Under the Macedonian Dynasty . . . . .	222
6.2.3	Legal Development in the Late Byzantine Age . . . . .	227
6.3	The Influence of Byzantine Law . . . . .	230
<b>7</b>	<b>The Survival and Resurgence of Roman Law in Western Europe . . . . .</b>	<b>233</b>
7.1	The Historical Background . . . . .	233
7.2	Roman Law the Early Middle Ages . . . . .	240
7.3	The Revival of Roman Law . . . . .	243
7.3.1	The Glossators . . . . .	246
7.3.2	The Commentators . . . . .	250
7.4	The Development of Canon Law . . . . .	254
7.5	The Growth of Commercial Law . . . . .	257
7.6	Feudal Law . . . . .	258
7.7	The Reception of Roman Law . . . . .	260
7.7.1	The Reception of Roman Law in France . . . . .	262
7.7.2	The Reception of Roman Law in Germany . . . . .	265
7.7.3	The <i>Ius Commune</i> in Italy, the Iberian Peninsula and the Netherlands . . . . .	268
7.7.4	The Influence of Roman Law in Britain . . . . .	272
7.8	The Humanist Movement . . . . .	277
7.9	The School of Natural Law . . . . .	280

- 8 Codification and the Rise of Modern Civil Law . . . . . 287**
  - 8.1 The Codification Movement . . . . . 287
    - 8.1.1 The Codification of Civil Law in France . . . . . 288
    - 8.1.2 The Codification of Civil Law in Germany . . . . . 290
  - 8.2 The Civil Law Tradition . . . . . 296
    - 8.2.1 Geographic Distribution of the Civil Law . . . . . 297
    - 8.2.2 Defining Characteristics of Civil Law Systems . . . . . 302
    - 8.2.3 Concluding Remarks . . . . . 308
- Select Bibliography . . . . . 311**
- Index . . . . . 315**