

Contents

Part I National Perspectives

1	Administrative Appeals in Germany	3
	Ulrich Stelkens	
2	Alternative Dispute Resolution in French Administrative Proceedings	57
	Rhita Boustia and Arun Sagar	
3	Administrative Appeals in the Italian Law: On the Brink of Extinction or Might They Be Saved (and Are They Worth Saving)?	85
	Mario Comba and Roberto Caranta	
4	The Dutch System of Dispute Resolution in Administrative Law	113
	Philip Langbroek, Milan Remac, and Paulien Willemsen	
5	Administrative Appeals and ADR in Danish Administrative Law	153
	Inger Marie Conradsen and Michael Götze	
6	The Complexity of Administrative Appeals in Belgium: Not Seeing the Woods for the Trees	179
	Ludo M. Veny	
7	Administrative Justice in Austria in the Stage of Transition: From Administrative Appeals to Administrative Courts or the Final Stage of “Tribunalization” of Administrative Disputes	209
	Friederike Bundschuh-Rieseneder and Alexander Balthasar	
8	ADR Tools in Spanish Administrative Law	233
	Susana Galera, Pablo Acosta, and Helena Soletto	
9	ADR in the Administrative Law: A Perspective from the United Kingdom	259
	David Marrani and Youseph Farah	

10	Administrative Appeals and Other Forms of ADR in Hungary . . .	279
	Anita Boros and András Patyi	
11	Administrative Remedies in Polish Administrative Law	337
	Andrzej Skoczylas and Mariusz Swora	
12	Effective Conflict Resolution in Administrative Proceedings in Slovenia: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis	365
	Polonca Kovač	
13	Administrative Appeals, Ombudsman, and Other ADR Tools in the Czech Administrative Law	393
	Soňa Skulová, Lukáš Potěšil, and David Hejč	
14	The Dynamic of Administrative Appeals and Other ADR Tools in Romania	421
	Dacian C. Dragos, Bogdana Neamtu, and Raluca Suci	
15	Serbia as a Part of the European Administrative Space: ADR Tools Applied to Administrative Law	461
	Vuk Cucic	
 Part II Alternative Dispute Resolution in the European Union Law		
16	Alternative Dispute Resolution Mechanisms in the European Union Law	489
	Siegfried Magiera and Wolfgang Weiß	
 Part III Comparative Perspectives		
17	Administrative Appeals in Comparative European Administrative Law: What Effectiveness?	539
	Dacian C. Dragos and David Marrani	
18	The Ombudsman: An Alternative to the Judiciary?	565
	Milan Remac	
19	Mediation in Administrative Proceedings: A Comparative Perspective	589
	K.J. de Graaf, A.T. Marseille, and H.D. Tolsma	