Contents

	Contributors Acknowledgements	
PART I Introduction and overview		
1	The broad review of international human rights law Scott Sheeran and Sir Nigel Rodley	3
	रा ॥ ture and evolution of international human rights law	7
2	The historical development of human rights Wiktor Osiatyński	9
3	Human rights in political and legal theory Guglielmo Verdirame	25
4	Universalism of human rights and cultural relativism Michael Freeman	49
5	The evolving study of human rights: interdisciplinarity and new directions Micheline Ishay	63
6	The relationship of international human rights law and general international law: hermeneutic constraint, or pushing the boundaries? <i>Scott Sheeran</i>	79
7	International human rights law and a developing world perspective Antony Anghie	109
8	The contemporary challenges to international human rights Radhika Coomaraswamy	127

Contents

9	Human rights and foreign policy: syntheses of moralism and realism Bruno Stagno Ugarte	141
10	The use of international human rights law by civil society organisations Andrew Clapham	153
11	International human rights in field operations: a fast developing human rights tool Michael O'Flaherty and Daria Davitti	169
Int	RT III eraction of human rights with other key gimes and bodies	183
12	The relationship between international humanitarian law and international human rights law Françoise J. Hampson	185
13	International criminal law and tribunals and human rights William Schabas	215
14	International refugee and human rights law: partners in ensuring international protection and asylum Cornelis (Kees) Wouters	231
15	Human rights and international trade Sheldon Leader	245
16	International finance and investment and human rights Peter T. Muchlinski	263
17	International environmental law and human rights Karen Hulme	285
18	Customary law and human rights Evadné Grant	303
19	Reservations to treaties and the integrity of human rights Alain Pellet	323
20	The International Labour Organization and international human rights system Lee Swepston	339

		Contents
21	The International Court of Justice and human rights Awn Shawkat Al-Khasawneh	353
22	The UN Security Council and international human rights obligations: towards a theory of constraints and derogation Scott Sheeran and Catherine Bevilacqua	371
	et IV Dolution and prospects of regional approaches to human rights	405
23	The European system and approach Philip Leach	407
24	The Inter-American System of Human Rights and approach Clara Sandoval	427
25	The impact and influence of the African regional human rights system on domestic law Frans Viljoen	445
26	The South East Asian system for human rights protection Vitit Muntarbhorn	467
27	The League of Arab States and human rights Mervat Rishmawi	483
28	The relationship of the UN treaty bodies and regional systems Lorna McGregor	505
	eT V y contemporary issues and challenges for the future	521
29	Non-state actors and human rights Sir Nigel Rodley	523
30	Implementation of economic, social and cultural rights Paul Hunt, Judith Bueno de Mesquita, Joo-Young Lee and Sally-Anne Way	545
31	The relationship of religion and human rights Malcolm Evans	563
32	Counter-terrorism and human rights Martin Scheinin	581

Contents

33	International development, global impoverishment and human rights <i>Upendra Baxi</i>	597
34	Gender challenges for international human rights Andrew Byrnes	615
35	The extraterritorial application of international human rights law on civil and political rights Ralph Wilde	635
36	Enforcement and remedies Dinah Shelton	663
37	Victims' participation and reparations in international criminal proceedings Megan Hirst	683
38	Continuing evolution of the United Nations treaty bodies system Nadia Bernaz	707
39	The future of the United Nations Special Procedures Ted Piccone	725
40	The role and future of the Human Rights Council Allehone M. Abebe	743
41	Transitional justice Juan E. Méndez and Catherine Cone	761
Ind	lex	781