

Contents

List of Illustrations ix

List of Spotlight Boxes xi

Preface xiii

PART ONE. BUILDING BLOCKS OF U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

1. Regulating Environmental Impacts

3

2. Key Actors

ii

3. Types of Law

36

4. Regulatory Instruments

59

PART TWO. U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

5. Contextualizing U.S. Environmental Law

79

6. Pollution Control

93

Air Pollution 104

Water Pollution 116

Soil Pollution 124

Toxic Substances 131

Waste Management 137

7. Ecosystem Management

151

Biodiversity 158

Wildlife 163

Management of Special Ecosystems: Wetlands 170

Land Management and Public Lands 174

Agriculture 180

8. Climate Change

191

Mitigation 206

Adaptation and Natural Hazards 217

Subnational Approaches 222

Conclusions 233

Acknowledgments 235

Appendix. Time Line of U.S. Environmental Law 237

Additional Resources 241

Glossary 245

Index 251