

Contents

<i>List of tables</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xii
Introduction: Women in policing – Their sameness and difference	1
1 Wollstonecraft, the ‘nature of woman’, and women entering the police	8
2 Re-emerging arguments about the nature of woman, a re-examination of twenty-three policewomen data and a review of policing in Australia	27
3 Feminist use of Freedom of Information requests (FOI)	49
4 Conclusions and summary	86
<i>Bibliography</i>	94
<i>Index</i>	103

Tables

Service

3.1	Police officers facing disciplinary action by gender 2006–12	56
3.2	Nature of breaches by gender 2006–08	57
3.3	Results of allegations of formal misconduct by Service Police (females; 2006–08)	58
3.4	Results of allegations of formal misconduct by Service Police (males; 2006–08)	59
3.5	Results of formal action by Service Police (females; 2009–11)	60
3.6	Results of formal action by Service Police (males; 2009–11)	61
3.7	Misconduct and formal action: proportions by breach and by gender (2006–11)	62
3.8	Formal action results and breaches female 2011–12	64
3.9	Formal action results and breaches male 2011–12	64

Constabulary

3.1	Alleged offences, type, male and female 2007–11	65
3.2	Rank, offence, verdict and action 2007–11	66
3.3	All serving officers disciplined, breach, and male and female 2011–12	71

Force

3.1	Breach type, male and female officers 2007–12	71
3.2	Breach type, male and female 2011–12	74
3.3	Cases upheld, breach, male and female	75

List of tables xi

3.4	Cases upheld, breach, male and female 2010–11	76
3.5	Cases upheld, breach, male and female 2009–10	76
3.6	Cases upheld, breach, male and female 2008–09	77
3.7	Cases upheld, breach, male and female 2007–08	78