

## CONTENTS

*Acknowledgements* page **xiii**

1. Introduction **1**
  1. Public participation in the WTO: current arrangements **4**
  2. The ‘discourse on legitimacy’ **8**
    - 2.1. The rise of international cooperation **9**
    - 2.2. Non-state actors and global governance **11**
    - 2.3. Contemporary international law and constitutionalizing trends **13**
  3. Scope of the book **14**
  4. Limits **16**
  5. Terminology **18**
- PART I. General notions **21****
2. The notion of public participation: a conceptual framework **23**
  1. Public participation in domestic systems **25**
    - 1.1. The origin: the American system **25**
    - 1.2. The EU Commission’s Guidelines **27**
    - 1.3. The Swiss Federal Act on Consultation (LCo) **30**
  2. ‘Implementation parameters’ of public participation **31**
    - 2.1. The goal of public participation **32**
    - 2.2. The object of public participation **33**
    - 2.3. Modalities of public participation **35**
    - 2.4. Definition of participants **37**

2.5.	Binding nature of documents and enforcement mechanisms	38
3.	Conclusion	40
3.	Legitimacy and the ‘constitutionalization’ of international law	42
1.	The legitimacy of international law	43
1.1.	The notion of legitimacy	43
1.2.	The legitimacy deficit of international law	45
2.	Democracy and constitutionalism at the international level	50
2.1.	An international principle of democracy	51
2.2.	International constitutionalism	54
2.3.	A constitutional principle of international democracy	56
2.4.	Deliberative democracy and public participation	57
3.	Good governance as a constitutional principle of the WTO?	63
3.1.	The constitutionalization of the WTO regime	64
3.2.	Article X GATT and related provisions	68
3.3.	Protocols of accession	70
3.4.	Impact of WTO accession and the Trade Policy Review Mechanism (TPRM)	72
3.5.	The ‘good governance’ vs the ‘effectiveness’ theses	75
4.	The notion of a varying legitimization requirement	79
4.1.	Analytical frameworks	81
4.2.	Types of criteria	85
4.3.	Assessment	90
5.	Conclusion	92
	<b>PART II. The WTO regime</b>	<b>97</b>
4.	The WTO institutional structure	99
1.	The WTO as an international organization	100
1.1.	The origin of GATT	100
1.2.	The WTO Agreement	102
1.3.	A ‘member-driven’ organization	103

2. WTO political organs	105
2.1. WTO negotiating bodies	106
2.2. WTO regular bodies	107
2.3. Procedural modes	115
2.4. Composition of organs	119
2.5. The WTO Secretariat	121
3. Further formalizing political decision-making	124
4. Conclusion	127
5. WTO decisions	129
1. From negative to positive integration law	130
1.1. Instruments of positive integration	132
1.2. In the WTO	134
2. WTO decisions: categorization attempts	137
2.1. Substantive nature of WTO decisions	138
2.2. Decisions of WTO bodies	142
2.3. Legal nature of WTO decisions	150
3. A trend of externalizing political decisions	154
3.1. Rule-referencing	154
3.2. Other 'non-WTO law'	162
3.3. Comment on positive integration by organs outside the WTO	167
4. Conclusion	168
<b>PART III. Implementing public participation</b>	<b>171</b>
6. Public participation's modalities: comparative analysis at the international level	173
1. Preliminary comments on regimes' characteristics	174
1.1. Substantive aspect	175
1.2. Legal nature	176
1.3. Institutional structure	179
2. Formal arrangements for public participation	182
2.1. Legal basis and documents	183
2.2. Arrangements for access to documents	187
2.3. Goals of public participation (or 'functions')	192
2.4. Status of participants	194

2.5.	Structure of public participation mechanisms	196
2.6.	Circle of participants: accreditation schemes	199
2.7.	Object of public participation	214
2.8.	Mechanisms: forms of involvement	216
3.	Comment	225
7.	Further formalizing public participation in WTO decision-making	229
1.	A separate WTO advisory body?	231
2.	Improving the WTO Guidelines on public participation	234
2.1.	Current WTO Guidelines on public participation	235
2.2.	Goal of public participation	236
2.3.	Object of public participation	238
2.4.	Modalities of public participation (forms of involvement)	243
2.5.	Circles of participants	250
3.	Procedural judicial review	254
3.1.	Procedural review of non-WTO law	256
3.2.	The TBT Decision on Principles for International Standardization	257
3.3.	Case law	258
3.4.	Comment	263
8.	Final conclusion	267
	<i>Annexes: WTO documents on public participation (with proposals for amendments in italic)</i>	273
	<i>Annex 1: Guidelines for arrangements on relations with Non-Governmental Organizations (Decision adopted by the General Council on 18 July 1996)</i>	273
	<i>Annex 2: Procedures for the Circulation and De-restriction of WTO Documents (Decision adopted by the General Council on 16 May 2002)</i>	275
	<i>Bibliography</i>	278
	<i>Secondary literature</i>	278
	<i>Cited WTO dispute settlement reports</i>	296
	<i>Index</i>	299