## Contents

Introduction: Understanding the History of Legal Aid in an International and Comparative Perspective Felice Batlan and Marianne Vasara-Aaltonen	1
Part I Grand Histories of Legal Aid	27
The Persistent Question of Legal Aid in the Professional Development of Russian Lawyers William E. Pomeranz	29
From <i>pro Deo</i> to <i>pro Pecunia</i> . An Institutional History of Legal Aid in Belgium Bruno Debaenst	57
The Historical Evolution of Legal Aid in China from the Perspective of Globalisation (1890–2003) Jin Dong	89

## X CONTENTS

Part II	Growing Needs and New Providers: Legal Aid at the Fin de Siècle	115
in Germ Twentie	kers and for the Disadvantaged: Legal Advice Centres any from the Late Nineteenth Century to the Early th Century awamura	117
Moveme	or and Rich Alike": Legal Modernisation, the Women's ent, and Legal Aid in Late-Nineteenth-Century Finland e Vasara-Aaltonen	153
•	Providing Legal Aid in Print: Legal Question and Columns in Finnish Newspapers Around 1900 piola	185
Part III	Politics, Memory, and the Writing of History	221
_	ganisation of <i>l'Assistance Judiciaire</i> , the Politics of and the Rewriting of History in Nineteenth-Century hafer	223
1932-19	g and Disciplining Lawyers Through Legal Aid: Chile, 960s e González Le Saux	253
Archival Aid in tl Felice Ba		287
Index		319