

# Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xii
1 Introduction	1
<i>Intimate Partner Violence</i>	2
<i>Statistics</i>	2
<i>The Movement and the Criminal Legal System</i>	5
<i>Immigration in the United States</i>	6
<i>Immigrants, Refugees, Intimate Partner Violence, Intersectionality, and Federal Policy</i>	7
<i>Intimate Partner Violence and Immigration</i>	7
<i>Federal Policy</i>	9
<i>Federalism and Policy Development in the United States</i>	11
<i>Conclusion</i>	11
<i>Note</i>	12
<i>References</i>	12
2 Methodology	18
<i>The Current Study</i>	18
<i>Search Strategy</i>	18
<i>Measures</i>	20
<i>Construct Development</i>	20
<i>Final Coding</i>	24
<i>Display of Findings</i>	25
<i>Overall Theoretical and Empirical Strategy</i>	25

viii *Contents*

*Conclusion* 25

*Notes* 26

*References* 26

3 State Statutes, Identity, and Federal Policy 28

*Introduction* 28

*States, Regions, Effective Dates, and Subjects* 28

*Timing* 28

*Subjects* 29

*Human Trafficking* 34

*Law, Identity, and Stigma* 35

*Identities* 35

*Immigration Terms* 35

*Victimization Terms* 37

*The Federal-State Policy Connection* 37

*Battered Spouse or Child Waiver* 37

*VAWA Self-Petition* 39

*U-Visa* 40

*T-Visa* 41

*Cancellation of Removal* 41

*Refugee Status* 42

*Asylum* 42

*Other Policy Components* 43

*Discussion* 45

*Human Trafficking* 45

*Immigration Terminologies* 45

*Victimization Terminologies, Structure, Movements,  
Stigma, and Legal Operationalization* 46

*Conclusion* 47

*References* 47

4 Extending Surveillance and Social Control 49

*Intersectionality, Surveillance, and Social Control* 49

*Across-Time Permutation of Inequality* 50

*Intersectionality* 50

*Surveillance and Social Control* 51

	<i>Complexities of Surveillance and Social Control</i>	51
	<i>Statutes, Surveillance, and Social Control</i>	53
	<i>Discussion</i>	55
	<i>Conclusion</i>	56
	<i>Notes</i>	56
	<i>References</i>	57
5	<b>Constructing Resource Provision</b>	59
	<i>Standpoint, Collectivization, Ruling Relations, and Public Policy</i>	59
	<i>Constructing Resources and Protection</i>	60
	<i>Creating, Exempting, Blocking, Expanding, and Streamlining</i>	61
	<i>Discussion</i>	66
	<i>Findings</i>	66
	<i>Connecting Theory and Findings</i>	66
	<i>Terminological and Definitional Grounds of Resource and Protection Access</i>	67
	<i>Conclusion</i>	68
	<i>Notes</i>	69
	<i>References</i>	70
6	<b>Fostering Inclusion</b>	72
	<i>Intersectionality</i>	72
	<i>How Statutes Frame Status and Identity</i>	74
	<i>Scattered Status Mentions</i>	75
	<i>Listing Statuses</i>	76
	<i>Acknowledging Intersections</i>	76
	<i>Discussion</i>	78
	<i>Axes of Oppression and Impacts on Victim-Survivor Lives</i>	78
	<i>Statutes and Inclusiveness</i>	79
	<i>Conclusion</i>	80
	<i>References</i>	80

x	<i>Contents</i>	
7	Cultivating Empathy	82
	<i>Empathy and Public Policy</i>	82
	<i>Empathy and Statutes</i>	84
	<i>Deportation/Removal</i>	84
	<i>Language Barrier</i>	86
	<i>Gender Norms</i>	87
	<i>Other Topics</i>	87
	<i>Discussion</i>	91
	<i>Conclusion</i>	92
	<i>References</i>	93
8	Shifting Power	94
	<i>Empowerment</i>	94
	<i>Empowerment and Statutes</i>	96
	<i>Discussion</i>	98
	<i>Conclusion</i>	99
	<i>Note</i>	100
	<i>References</i>	100
9	Shaping Status	101
	<i>Stratification and Status</i>	101
	<i>Statutes and Status Construction</i>	102
	<i>Discussion</i>	105
	<i>Conclusion</i>	106
	<i>References</i>	106
10	Conclusion	108
	<i>Main Findings</i>	108
	<i>Discussion</i>	109
	<i>Laws as Sites of Multiple Ideas</i>	109
	<i>Laws as Sites of Competition among Oppressive and</i>	
	<i>Anti-Discrimination Forces</i>	109
	<i>Political Climates, International Developments, and</i>	
	<i>Immigration Politics</i>	111
	<i>The Pandemic</i>	112
	<i>Limitations</i>	113

<i>Implications</i>	114
<i>Research</i>	114
<i>Prevention</i>	114
<i>Intervention</i>	115
<i>Policy Recommendations</i>	116
<i>Acknowledge Struggles, Follow Up with Action</i>	116
<i>Believe Survivors by Eliminating Transactional Means     of Cultivating Protection</i>	117
<i>Institute Hardship-Informed     Survivor-Centeredness</i>	117
<i>Conclusion</i>	118
<i>References</i>	118
<i>Appendix</i>	121
<i>Tables for Chapter 2</i>	121
<i>Tables and Figures for Chapter 3</i>	124
<i>Figures for Chapter 4</i>	125
<i>Figure for Chapter 6</i>	126
<i>Appendix Table</i>	127
<i>References</i>	129
<i>Index</i>	131