## **Contents**

1	Victims and Plea Negotiations: Overlooked	
	and Unimpressed	1
	Introduction	2
	Plea Negotiations and Guilty Pleas	4
	Victim Participation	7
	Some Possible Problems with More Victim Participation	10
	Increasing the Legal Recognition of Victims' Rights	12
	Public Attitudes Towards Plea Negotiations	16
	Victims' Views	20
	The Victims' Study	24
	Methodology	25
	Focus Group Scenarios	27
	References	30
2	Informing and Consulting Victims About Plea	
	Negotiations	37
	Introduction	37
	Legal Provisions—Information	40

## x Contents

	Consultation	42
	Legal Provisions—Consultation	45
	Providing Reasons for Decisions	48
	Victims' Views	51
	References	58
3	The Opportunity for Victims to Challenge Plea	
	Negotiation Decisions	61
	Introduction	62
	Complaints About Plea Negotiation Decisions	64
	Legal Provisions	65
	Victims' Views	68
	Review of Plea Negotiation Decisions	70
	Legal Provisions	72
	Victims' Views	73
	References	76
4	Judicial Involvement in Plea Negotiations	79
	Introduction	79
	Legal Provisions	83
	Victims' Views	84
	References	88
5	Victim Veto: The Power to Stop Plea Negotiations	91
	Introduction	92
	Victims' Views	93
	References	96
6	Victim Representation and Plea Negotiations	97
	Introduction	98
	Legal Provisions	101
	Victims' Views	101
	References	105

		Contents	хi	
7	Victims and Plea Negotiations: Overlooked, Un	ıder		
	Informed and Under Involved		107	
	Introduction		108	
	A Trauma-Informed, Non-adversarial Approach		110	
	Concluding Thoughts		114	
	References		116	
Appendix 1			117	
Appendix 2			125	
Ind	ex		133	