## Contents

	List of contributors Table of cases Table of statutes Foreword Acknowledgements List of abbreviations	x xviii xxiii xxiii xxiii
	RT I ne criminal justice process	1
1	Sexual offence trials in Northern Ireland: The cultural and legal dimensions  RACHEL KILLEAN, EITHNE DOWDS AND ANNE-MARIE MCALINDEN	3
2	Reflections on practice: Experiences of providing care to victims in the Rowan Sexual Assault Referral Centre in Northern Ireland GAIL JACKSON	22
3	Sexual crime – a policing perspective ZOË MCKEE	34
4	Serious sex offences in England and Wales: Defending the indefensible LUKE MARSH AND JEREMY DEIN, QC	46
5	Supporting victims through the trial process GERALDINE HANNA	59
6	Sexual offence trials: The practical challenges for a judge tasked to deliver justice JUDGE PATRICIA SMYTH	71

## viii Contents

VIII	Contents			
PART II Social and cultural influences 83				
7	Asking for it: How rape myths can prejudice trials and potential solutions  ROSIE COWAN	85		
8	Forced-to-penetrate cases: Deconstructing myths and stereotypes SIOBHAN WEARE	97		
9	Harmful sexual behaviour among children and young people online: Cultural and regulatory challenges ELIZABETH AGNEW AND ANNE-MARIE MCALINDEN	109		
10	Exploring intimate partner sexual violence: A practitioner's perspective SONYA MCMULLAN	122		
11	A hierarchy of masculinity and sexuality: Gendering the police, and the obfuscation of policing sexual violence against non-heterosexual victims  ALIRAZA JAVAID	133		
	PART III Comparative perspective			
12	Regulation of media and social media comment on rape trials: Achieving best practice SUSAN LEAHY	149		
13	Rethinking affirmative consent: A <i>step</i> in the right direction EITHNE DOWDS	162		
14	Legal representation for sexual assault complainants RACHEL KILLEAN	174		
15	Restorative justice after sexual violence: An international perspective  MARIE KEENAN WITH AILBHE GRIFFITH	187		
16	Challenges in the investigation and prosecution of rape and serious sexual offences in Scotland	199		

MICHELE BURMAN AND SANDY BRINDLEY

		Contents	ix
	RT IV ternative perspectives and future reforms	2	213
17	Contextualising violence: An anti-carceral feminist approach GILLIAN MCNAULL	2	215
18	Breaking the silence to end the violence: 'Speaking out' as fen strategy TANYA SERISIER		229
19	Cultural scaffolding and the long view of rape trials OLIVIA SMITH	2	241
20	Putting sexual violence on trial: Challenges and future directi eithne dowds, anne-marie mcalinden and rachel killean	ons 2	254
	Index	,	265