## **Contents**

	List of figures List of contributors Preface Acknowledgements Foreword Prologue	viii x xv xvi xvii xix
1	An introduction: Departure, journey, arrival silvia dutrénit bielous	1
	Notes 9 References 10	
2	Inter-American human rights law and forensic anthropology ANA BURIANO CASTRO	12
	Inter-American human rights instruments 14 The disappearance of the body: Humanisation and sepulchre 25 Forensic anthropology at the service of truth, justice, and reparation 30 Conclusions 44 Notes 44 References 47	
3	The end of negationism in Latin America: The Argentine Forensic Anthropology Team CÉSAR TCACH ABED	50
	Characterisation of the type of dictatorship 51 The Argentine Forensic Anthropology Team 57 October 2014: The final victory over oblivion 67 Epilogue 70	

4	The role of forensic anthropology in the identification of missing detainees in Chile  ISABEL TORRES DUJISIN	77
	Chile's regime of terror 79 The transition to democracy 81 The forensic anthropology contribution in the process of identifying human remains 83 The effects of misidentifications: The incorporation of the GAF into the SML 87 Emblematic cases that marked the identification process of disappeared detainees 92 Conclusion 97 Notes 98	
	References 99	
5	Forensic anthropology in Uruguay OCTAVIO NADAL AMÉNDOLA	101
	Historical background: The beginnings of repressive coordination and Operation Condor 102  The post-dictatorship democratic governments in the face of the violations to human rights 110  The context of the exhumations: Archaeology against repression 118  Conclusions 134  Acknowledgements 135  Notes 135  References 138	
6	The search for missing persons in Peru CARMEN ROSA CARDOZA	142
	Antecedents of violence in Peru 142 Origin of the Peruvian Forensic Anthropology Team 145 Forensic anthropological investigation versus mass exhumations 151 Memoria de los Desaparecidos (Memory of the Disappeared) 154 Context of the Search for Missing Persons Pursuant to Law 30470 155 Conclusions 156	

vi Contents

	Notes 157	
	References 158	
7	Forensic anthropology in Guatemala RICARDO SÁENZ DE TEJADA	159
	RICARDO SAENZ DE LEJADA	
	Recent history: From counter-revolution to genocidal acts 159 From denunciation to the search for justice: The study of political violence 164	
	Forensic anthropology 170	
	Conclusions 181	
	Notes 183	
	References 185	
	Further reading 187	
8	Forced disappearance and forensic anthropology in Mexico	189
	EVANGELINA SÁNCHEZ SERRANO AND CLAUDIA E. G. RANGEL LOZANO	
	The regime "a la Mexicana": Presidentialist authoritarianism and the populist state, the perfect equation 190	
	Forensic work: The 1970s and diligence focused on isolated incidents 197	
	Final thoughts 223	
	Notes 226	
	References 232	
9	Arrival at destination. What comes next?	236
	SILVIA DUTRÉNIT BIELOUS	
	Bipolarity scene and repressive strategy 237	
	Contexts of revision and hierarchy of the disappeared as emblematic victims 240	
	The forensic teams as emblematic actors of a regional history that demanded their presence 242	
	Conclusions 246	
	Notes 248	
	References 249	

Index

Contents vii

253