

Contents

1 Introduction	1
Introducing Honour-Based Abuse	2
Study Aim and Objectives	4
Introducing Organisational Police Culture(s)	6
Policing and Researching Honour-Based Abuse	12
HBA and Domestic Abuse: Cultural Distinctions and Barriers to Reporting	14
Structure of the Book	21
References	24
2 Methodology	35
Philosophical Approach	35
Mixed Method Research Design	37
Phase 1: Documentary Case Studies	38
Phase 2: Semi-Structured Interviews	43
Positionality	48
References	50

3	Distinguishing Truth from Lies: Victims Are Mad, Bad or Consenting	55
	HBA Victim and Perpetrator Profiles	56
	Vulnerable Victims	61
	The Problematising and Medicalising of Victims	68
	The Trading of Labels and Neutralisation of the Crime	73
	Children Make False Allegations and “Use” the System	79
	Can Officers Distinguish Truth from Lies?	87
	Concluding Remarks	92
	References	96
4	The Grey Figure of Crime: If It Isn’t Crimed, It Hasn’t Happened	101
	The Importance of Crime Recording	102
	Overall Crime Is Under-recorded	102
	HBA Crime Is Under-recorded	106
	Police Preoccupation with Performance Targets	123
	The ‘Reluctant’ Victim	129
	Concluding Remarks	141
	References	147
5	Deconstructing Crime Through Language	153
	DASH Risk Assessments	154
	Deconstructing Crime: Sin by Omission	156
	Deconstructing Crime: Distorting, Altering and Trivialising Language	168
	Concluding Remarks	184
	Examples of Good Practice: Detailed High-Risk DASH Responses	186
	References	194
6	Female Perpetration of Honour-Based Abuse	199
	Exploring Female Perpetration	200
	Mothers Use Violence	207
	Mothers Use Violence Due to Pregnancy	210

	Contents	xiii
“Hard” Psychological Abuse		214
“Soft” Psychological Abuse		223
Females Ostracise Victims		231
Turning a “Blind Eye”: Mothers as Complicit, “Hapless” Secondary Victims?		231
Policing Response to Female Perpetration, Duress and Individual Agency		238
Concluding Remarks		245
References		247
7 HBA Child Protection and Partnership Working		251
The Background to Child Protection		252
The Practice of Mediation		254
Child Reconciliation Home by Children’s Social Care (CSC)		257
Increased Demand for Services and the “Cost” of Social Care		268
Child HBA Cases: Professional Responsibilities and Ownership		282
Concluding Remarks		289
References		293
8 Conclusions		299
HBA Investigations: Discretionary Practices of Professionals, Their Influence and Impact		299
Deconstructing “Crime” and Informally Resolving Incidents		301
Concluding Remarks		312
Research Credibility and Limitations		314
Future Research		315
Recommendations		317
References		324
Index		329