

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Chapter Preview	1
1.2	General Orientation to the Study	1
1.3	Theoretical and Methodological Approaches	3
1.4	Problem Statement, Purpose and Aim	4
1.5	The Structure of the Study	5
1.6	Chapter Summary	5
	References	6
2	The Context: Wildlife and Wildlife Crime in South Africa from a Green Criminology Perspective	7
2.1	Chapter Preview	7
2.2	Green Criminology Perspectives	7
2.3	Green Criminology and Wildlife Crime	8
2.4	Wildlife and Context-Specific Perspectives in South Africa	9
2.5	Wildlife Crime in South Africa	12
2.6	Law Enforcement on Wildlife Crime in South Africa	15
2.7	Chapter Summary	19
	References	19
3	Forensic Trace Recovery in Green Criminology	25
3.1	Chapter Preview	25
3.2	Introducing Forensic Trace Recovery in Green Criminology	25
3.3	Forensic Trace Recovery and Law Enforcement	26
3.4	Forensic Trace Recovery and Gelatine Lifting	27
3.5	Chapter Summary	29
	References	29
4	Research Methodology	31
4.1	Chapter Preview	31
4.2	Anchoring the Research Methodology	31
4.3	Data Collection	32

4.3.1	The Setting of Research	32
4.3.2	Samples and Sampling	32
4.4	Data Analysis, Interpretation and Presentation	35
4.5	Ethical Considerations and Methodological Limitations	38
4.6	Chapter Summary	38
	References	39
5	Findings	41
5.1	Chapter Preview	41
5.2	Conceptual Outline of the Presentation of Findings	41
5.3	Presentation of Ten Samples	41
5.4	Summary of the Findings with Regard to the Ten Samples	51
5.5	Chapter Summary	54
6	Discussion, Conclusions and Recommendations	55
6.1	Chapter Preview	55
6.2	Discussing the Findings in Context	55
6.2.1	International Cooperation to Combat Wildlife Crime	56
6.2.2	Pan-African and Far East Cooperation	56
6.2.3	Acknowledging and Addressing South African Specifics and (Post-)apartheid Influences	57
6.2.4	Bottom-Up and Top-Down Approaches in South Africa ...	58
6.2.5	Developing Crime Studies and Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Wildlife Crime	59
6.2.6	(Training) Professionalism Using Investigative Tools	59
6.2.7	Establishing Training Centres in Remote Areas	60
6.2.8	Professional Training in Higher Education Institutions (HEI)	60
6.2.9	Developing the Use of Investigation Methods in Green Criminology	62
6.2.10	Culture-Specifics in Investigation Processes	63
6.2.11	Creating Public Awareness on Situation via Media	63
6.2.12	Addressing Local Problems Through New Discourses and Actions	64
6.3	Recommendations for Future Research and Operational Practice	64
6.3.1	Recommendations for Future Research in Green Criminology	65
6.3.2	Recommendations for Operational Practice	66
6.4	Chapter Summary	66
	References	66
	Index	69