

Contents

1	Racism and Hate Crime: Its Historical Roots	1
2	Immigration Control and Racially Motivated Violence: 1900 to the early 1960s	21
3	Racially Motivated Discrimination, Extremist Rhetoric, and Immigration Control: 1960 to the Early 1980s	55
4	Policing, Social Disorder, and Responding to Racially Motivated Offending in the 1980s and 1990s	83
5	Legislating Against Racially Aggravated Offending: From the Crime and Disorder Act 1998 to the Macpherson Report	135
6	Islamophobia and the Social Cohesion Agenda	177
7	Contemporary Political Extremism	247

