

Contents

1	Introducing Comparative Law	1
1.1	Nature and Scope of Comparative Law	1
1.1.1	Comparative Law: Method or Science?	3
1.2	Forms of Comparative Legal Inquiry	6
1.3	Relationship of Comparative Law to Other Fields of Legal Study	11
1.3.1	Comparative Law and Legal History	12
1.3.2	Comparative Law and Legal Philosophy	13
1.3.3	Comparative Law and Legal Sociology	16
	References	17
2	Assessing the Potential of Comparative Law in Expanding Legal Frontiers	19
2.1	Introduction	19
2.2	Comparative Law in Legal Education	20
2.3	Uses and Limits of Comparative Law in Lawmaking and Adjudication	23
2.3.1	Comparative Law as an Aid to Legislation and the Reform of Law	23
2.3.2	Comparative Law as a Tool of Judicial Interpretation	26
2.3.2.1	The Role of Comparative Law in International Courts	30
2.3.2.2	Comparative Law and Private International Law	32
2.4	Comparative Law and the Unification or Harmonization of Laws	33
2.5	Comparative Law and Comparative Lawyering	41
2.6	Comparative Law and the Challenges of Globalization	43
	References	45

3	Tracing the Early Origins of Comparative Law	49
3.1	Introduction	49
3.2	Legal Comparatism in Classical Antiquity	49
3.2.1	Ancient Greece	49
3.2.2	Ancient Rome	52
3.3	Legal Comparatism in the Middle Ages	55
3.4	Pioneers of Comparative Law in the Renaissance and Enlightenment Eras	59
3.4.1	Pothier	62
3.4.2	Vico	63
3.4.3	Montesquieu	65
	References	68
4	The Rise of Modern Comparative Law	71
4.1	Introduction	71
4.2	Pioneers of Comparative Law in Germany	75
4.2.1	Ernst Rabel	82
4.3	The Origins of Comparative Law in England	86
4.3.1	Henry Maine	87
4.4	Legal Thinking and the Growth of Comparative Law in France	90
4.4.1	The Paris International Congress of Comparative Law of 1900	94
4.5	Concluding Remarks	100
	References	101
5	Some Methodological Issues in Comparative Law	105
5.1	The Comparative Method	105
5.2	The Normative-Dogmatic Approach to the Comparability Issue	113
5.3	The Functional Method of Comparative Law	115
5.4	Combining the Functional and Normative-Dogmatic Perspectives	120
5.5	Comparing Legal Institutions of Countries with Different Socio-Economic and Political Systems	125
5.6	Concluding Remarks	128
	References	129
6	Legal Traditions, Legal Cultures and Families of Law	131
6.1	Introduction	131
6.2	The Concept of Legal Tradition	133
6.3	Law as Culture	137
6.4	Grouping Legal Systems into Families of Law	142
6.5	Western Law	153
6.6	Concluding Remarks	162
	References	164

7	Comparative Law, Legal Transplants and Legal Change	169
7.1	Introduction	169
7.2	Divergence and Convergence of Legal Systems	170
	7.2.1 Factors Accounting for the Divergence and Convergence of Legal Systems	174
7.3	Legal Transplants and Reception of Laws	178
7.4	Legal Transplants and Legal Change: Watson's Theory Revisited	184
7.5	Concluding Remarks	194
	References	194
8	Roman Law, Medieval Legal Science and the Rise of the Civil Law Tradition	197
8.1	Introduction	197
8.2	The Heritage of Roman Law	198
8.3	The Revival of Roman Law in Western Europe	203
	8.3.1 The School of the Glossators	206
	8.3.2 The Commentators or Post-Glossators	211
8.4	The Reception of Roman Law	214
	8.4.1 The Reception of Roman law in France	216
	8.4.2 The Reception of Roman law in Germany	219
	8.4.3 The Ius Commune in Italy, the Iberian Peninsula and the Netherlands	222
8.5	The Humanists and the School of Natural Law	226
8.6	The Codification Movement	233
8.7	The Civil Law Tradition	238
	8.7.1 Geographic Distribution of the Civil Law	238
	8.7.2 Defining Features of Civil Law Systems	241
8.8	Concluding Remarks	247
	References	248
9	The Development and Function of Equity in the English Common Law Tradition	251
9.1	Introduction	251
9.2	Tracing the Historical Origins of the English Common Law: An Overview	253
9.3	The Rise and Development of Equity	264
	9.3.1 The Relationship Between Common Law and Equity	268
	9.3.2 The Judicature Acts of 1873 and 1875 and the Administrative Fusion of Law and Equity	271
9.4	Equitable Principles and Remedies	274
9.5	Concluding Remarks	279
	References	280

10 African Legal Traditions	281
10.1 The Struggle for Recognition	281
10.2 The Biases of Comparative Law	283
10.3 Ranking African Legal Systems	286
10.4 Stratification and Evolution of African Law	287
10.5 From African Law to African Legal Traditions	290
10.6 Pluralism in African Legal Systems	293
References	294
Bibliography	299
Index	309