CONTENTS

D C	1	1	1 1 .		
Protaco	and	acknow	ledgments	page	V1
1 161466	unu	ucknow	eugnienis	puge	$\Lambda 1$

1	Why climate change litigation matters 1	
	1.1 Introduction 1	
	1.2 What is climate change litigation? 4	
	1.3 Why climate litigation matters as part of climate governance 9	
	1.3.1 Regulatory gaps created by struggling international climate negotiations 10	
	1.3.2 Litigation as an element of multidimensional climate governance 13	
	1.3.3 Role of court decisions in shaping smaller-scale decision making 15	
	1.4 Climate litigation and regulatory pathways in the United States and Australia 16	
	1.4.1 Climate change litigation in the United States 19	
	1.4.2 Climate change litigation in Australia 20	
	1.4.3 How the United States and Australia compare 22	
	1.5 Outline of the book 25	
2	Model for understanding litigation's regulatory impact 2	28
	2.1 Introduction 28	
	2.2 Litigation as a regulatory tool 29	
	2.2.1 Proactive and antiregulatory litigation 30	
	2.2.2 Regulatory impact 32	
	2.3 Regulatory pathways for climate change litigation 35	
	2.3.1 Direct regulatory impacts 37	
	2.3.1.1 Constitutional interpretation 38	
	2.3.1.2 Statutory interpretation 40	
	2.3.1.3 Common law interpretation 45	
	2.3.2 Indirect regulatory impacts 47	
	2.3.2.1 Increasing costs and risks 48	
	2.3.2.2 Changing social norms and values 49	
	2.4 Conclusion 52	

viii contents

Lit	igation as a mitigation tool 54
	Introduction 55
	The "carbon economy" in the United States and Australia 56
	US mitigation litigation—regulation linkages 60
3.3	3.3.1 International-level litigation—regulation linkages 60
	3.3.2 National-level litigation–regulation linkages 62
	3.3.2.1 Clean Air Act 63
	3.3.2.2 Other environmental statutes 71
	3.3.2.3 Common law approaches 76 3.3.3 State-level litigation—regulation linkages 78
2.4	
5.4	8
	3.4.1 International-level litigation—regulation linkages 83
	3.4.2 National-level litigation–regulation linkages 86
	3.4.2.1 Climate litigation prior to national climate change
	legislation 87 3.4.2.2 Advent and demise of national climate legislation
	in Australia 90
	3.4.2.3 A new era of climate litigation in Australia? 94
	3.4.3 State-level litigation—regulation linkages 96
3.5	Comparing mitigation litigation in the United States
3.3	and Australia 104
3.6	Conclusion 106
Lit	igation as an adaptation tool 108
	Introduction 108
4.2	The role of adaptation litigation in Australia 112
	4.2.1 Climate change impacts in Australia 113
	4.2.2 Government action to address adaptation in Australia 116
	4.2.3 Australian adaptation litigation 120
	4.2.3.1 Adapting to coastal impacts 122
	4.2.3.2 Responding to increasing disaster risks 131
	4.2.3.3 Liability for climate change harms 134
4.3	Emerging adaptation litigation in the United States 143
	4.3.1 Climate change impacts in the United States 143
	4.3.2 Government action to address adaptation in the United States 146
	4.3.3 US adaptation litigation 150
	4.3.3.1 Earlier litigation with some connection to adaptation:
	Endangered Species Act and natural disaster tort
	cases 151
	4.3.3.2 Emerging cases addressing adaptation planning 154
	3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 Litt 4.1 4.2

contents ix

	4.4 Comparing adaptation litigation in Australia and the United States 166
	4.5 Conclusion 169
	6 Corporate responses to litigation 173
	5.1 Introduction 173
	5.2 Corporate climate change responses 176
	5.2.1 Drivers of corporate climate action 178
	5.2.2 Litigation risk as a component of corporate climate risk management 182
	5.3 Sectoral responses to climate litigation risk 185
	5.3.1 Energy 186
	5.3.2 Land use 199
	5.3.3 Insurance 202
	5.3.4 Finance and investment 207
	5.3.5 Law firms and other professional advisors 216
	5.4 Conclusion 219
(6 Litigation's role in shaping social norms 221
	6.1 Introduction 221
	6.2 Litigation and public perceptions of climate change 224
	6.2.1 Public attitudes to climate change: United States and Australia 224
	6.2.2 Role of litigation in shaping public perceptions of climate change 233
	6.2.3 Partisan politics and regulatory responses to climate change litigation 241
	6.3 Courts as sites for public debates over science and regulatory scale 249
	6.3.1 Science, scale, and law in the climate decisions of the US Supreme Court 251
	6.3.2 Scaling "local" in Australian cases on scope 3 emissions 255
	6.3.3 How US and Australian courts compare as forums for consideration of science 260
	6.4 Conclusion 264
7	Barriers to progress through litigation 266
	7.1 Introduction 266
	7.2 Barriers to court access 269
	7.2.1 Separation-of-powers barriers 270
	7.2.2 Cost barriers 279

X CONTENTS

	7.3 Antiregulatory litigation 283
	7.3.1 Challenges to federal regulatory action 285
	7.3.2 Challenges to state regulatory action 290
	7.4 Resistance to and backlash against litigation 300
	7.5 Conclusion 308
8	The future of climate change litigation 310
	8.1 Introduction 310
	8.2 What has been achieved by pro-regulatory climate change
	litigation 311
	8.2.1 Contribution of US climate change litigation 312
	8.2.2 Contribution of Australian climate change litigation 317
	8.2.3 Explaining divergences between the US and Australian litigation experience 321
	8.3 Future pathways for climate change litigation 324
	8.3.1 United States 324
	8.3.2 Australia 332
	8.4 Conclusion: litigation and our climate change future 338
	Index 341