

# Contents

Acknowledgments	vii
Introduction: Why Theory Matters for Policy and Why Policy Matters for Theory • KEVIN A. WRIGHT	ix
<b>Part I Theories of Offender Behavior</b>	
Introduction to Part I	3
1 Race Differences in Crime • ANTHONY A. BRAGA AND KEVIN M. DRAKULICH	9
2 Critical Race Theory and the Limits of Liberal Legal Remedies to Address Racial Disparities in Police Violence • AMY FARRELL, PATRICIA WARREN, AND SHEA CRONIN	26
3 Situational Prevention of Wildlife Crimes: The Policy Challenges • RONALD V. CLARKE, JUSTIN KURLAND, AND LAUREN WILSON	46
4 Global Warming and Criminological Theory and Practice • ROB WHITE	63
5 Toward a Life-Course Theory of Victimization • JILLIAN J. TURANOVIC	85
6 Translating Theories of Desistance to Policy • MEGAN KURLYCHEK AND MEGAN DENVER	104
7 From Hot Spots to a Theory of Place • CODY TELEP AND DAVID WEISBURD	128

- 8 Aligning Public Policy, Criminological Theory, and Empirical Findings on the Immigration-Crime Relationship  
• GLENN TRAGER AND CHARIS E. KUBRIN 146
- 9 Mass Shootings: A New Name for a Familiar Problem  
• GRANT DUWE 169

## Part II Theories of the Criminal Justice System

- Introduction to Part II 191
- 10 A Theory of Offender Recidivism • DANIEL P. MEARS AND JILLIAN J. TURANOVIC 197
- 11 An Integrated, Reflexive Theory of Police Misconduct  
• NATALIE TODAK AND MICHAEL D. WHITE 213
- 12 Sentencing Disparity: A Focus on Race and Ethnicity  
• CASSIA SPOHN 231
- 13 Intergenerational Effects of Crime and Punishment  
• KATHLEEN POWELL AND SARA WAKEFIELD 248
- 14 R-e-s-p-e-c-t: Communities of Color and the Criminal Justice System • ROD K. BRUNSON AND MICHELLE N. BLOCK 261
- 15 Organizational Change and Criminal Justice: Working within the Iron Cage • DANIELLE RUDES AND SHANNON MAGNUSON 280
- 16 Gun Policy • JENNIFER CARLSON 294
- 17 Thinking Outside the Prison Walls: The Value of the Inside-Out Prison Exchange Program to Solve Old Problems  
• KEVIN A. WRIGHT AND CHERYL LERO JONSON 321
- 18 Toward a Theory of Mental Illness and Crime  
• ROBERT D. MORGAN AND ROBERT K. AX 341
- Conclusion: When Theory Fails • SCOTT H. DECKER 355
- Contributors 359
- Index 365