CONTENTS

Foreword vii LAURIE O. ROBINSON Acknowledgments xi Contributors xiii

- 1. **Introduction** 3
 ROLF LOEBER AND DAVID P. FARRINGTON
- 2. Criminal Career Patterns 14
 ALEX R. PIQUERO, J. DAVID HAWKINS, AND LILA KAZEMIAN
- 3. Explanations for Offending 47

 TERENCE P. THORNBERRY, PEGGY C. GIORDANO, CHRISTOPHER UGGEN, MAURI MATSUDA, ANN S. MASTEN, ERIK BULTEN, AND ANDREA G. DONKER
- 4. Contextual Influences 86

 JULIE HORNEY, PATRICK TOLAN, AND DAVID WEISBURD
- 5. Special Categories of Serious and Violent Offenders: Drug Dealers, Gang Members, Homicide Offenders, and Sex Offenders 118
 RICHARD ROSENFELD, HELENE R. WHITE, AND FINN-AAGE ESBENSEN
- 6. Prediction and Risk/Needs Assessments 150 ROBERT D. HOGE, GINA M. VINCENT, AND LAURA S. GUY
- 7. Legal Boundaries Between the Juvenile and Criminal Justice Systems in the United States 184
 PATRICK GRIFFIN
- 8. Young Offenders and an Effective Justice System Response: What Happens, What Should Happen, and What We Need to Know 200 JAMES C. HOWELL, BARRY C. FELD, AND DANIEL P. MEARS
- Promoting Change, Changing Lives: Effective Prevention and Intervention to Reduce Serious Offending 245
 BRANDON C. WELSH, MARK W. LIPSEY, FREDERICK P. RIVARA, J. DAVID HAWKINS, STEVE AOS, AND MEGHAN E. HOLLIS-PEEL

- 10. European Perspectives 278
 MARTIN KILLIAS, SANTIAGO REDONDO, AND JERZY SARNECKI
- 11. Overview, Conclusions, and Key Recommendations 315
 ROLF LOEBER, DAVID P. FARRINGTON, JAMES C. HOWELL,
 AND MACHTELD HOEVE

Index 385