

# Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	vii
<i>List of Figures</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xii
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	xiii
1 Introduction <i>Mick Ryan</i>	1
2 Regression to the Mean: Punishment in the Netherlands <i>Miranda Boone and René van Swaaningen</i>	9
3 Punishment in Sweden: A Changing Penal Landscape <i>Hanns von Hofer and Henrik Tham</i>	33
4 Punishment as Politics: The Penal System in England and Wales <i>Emma Bell</i>	58
5 The Irish Penal System: Pragmatism, Neglect and the Effects of Austerity <i>Mary Rogan</i>	86
6 The French Criminal Justice System <i>Philippe Robert</i>	111
7 Contradictions in German Penal Practices: The Long Goodbye from the Rehabilitation Principle <i>Bernd Dollinger and Andrea Kretschmann</i>	132
8 The Russian Penal System <i>Laura Piacentini</i>	157
9 Poland: The Political Legacy and Penal Practice <i>Monika Płatek</i>	183

vi *Contents*

10	Soft and Harsh Penalties in Bulgaria <i>Philip Gounev</i>	206
11	Italy: Between Amnesties and Emergencies <i>Patrizio Gonnella</i>	226
12	The Spanish Penal and Penitentiary System: From the Re-Socialising Objective to the Internal Governance of Prison <i>Mónica Aranda Ocaña and Iñaki Rivera Beiras</i>	245
13	Greece: Prisons Are Bad but Necessary (and Expanding), Policies Are Necessary but Bad (and Declining) <i>Vassilis Karydis and Nikolaos K. Koulouris</i>	263
14	Conclusion <i>Vincenzo Ruggiero</i>	287
	<i>Index</i>	297