

Contents

Part I Philosophy and Language

1	Silence	3
1	Silence, Cosmic and Cultural.....	3
1.1	Peirce, His Porch and Its Silence.....	3
1.2	The Breach of Silence.....	4
1.3	Meaning and the Breach of Silence.....	5
1.4	The Quality of Silence.....	6
1.5	New Focus on Meaning.....	8
2	Silence and the Sign Pool.....	9
2.1	Life and Signs.....	10
2.2	Pool and Everyday.....	11
2.3	Life—World.....	12
3	Logocentric Silence.....	13
3.1	Mind and Meaning.....	14
3.2	Mauthner.....	15
3.3	Klages' Logocentrism.....	17
3.4	Logocentrism and the Word.....	18
3.5	Speech and the Utterance of Words.....	19
3.6	Speech and Words.....	21
3.7	Consciousness and Meaning.....	22
3.8	Derrida, Metaphysics.....	22
4	The Chandos Letter.....	24
4.1	The Meaning of the Chandos Letter.....	25
4.2	The Emancipation of Meaning.....	28
5	Tractatus, Meaning, Silence.....	29
5.1	Meaning.....	29
5.2	Bertrand Russell.....	30
5.3	Vienna.....	31
5.4	Peirce and Russell on Meaning.....	34
5.5	The Tractatus' Silence.....	36

6	Legal Semiotics (1): Silence and ‘Saying for Law’.....	37
6.1	Semiotics	38
6.2	Mistrust.....	39
6.3	Legal Education.....	40
6.4	Surface- and Deep Structure.....	40
6.5	Sign and Norm.....	41
6.6	Meaning and the Third	42
	References	43
2	Attitude	45
1	Meaning and Attitude	45
2	Attitude in Psychology and Philosophy	46
2.1	Readiness to Act	46
2.2	Views in Context.....	47
3	Husserl on Logic, 1896 and 1908.....	48
3.1	Psychologism.....	48
3.2	Attitude and Phenomenology: 1908	49
4	Attitude as a Philosophical Concept.....	50
4.1	Phansic and Ontic	51
4.2	Einstellung	52
5	The Intellectual Climate of “Einstellung” [Attitude]	53
5.1	Von Schiller, ‘Dichtung’ and Philosophy	54
5.2	Naïve and Sentimental	54
5.3	Highlighting “Einstellung”	56
6	Attitude as a Phenomenological Issue.....	57
6.1	Kant and Subjectivity	57
6.2	Attitude Change as Philosophical Theory	58
6.3	Self-Reflection	58
6.4	Ego Implications.....	59
6.5	A First Creation	60
7	The Pivotal Role of “Einstellung/Attitude” in Phenomenological Meaning Research	61
7.1	Einstellungsänderung	61
7.2	Logic and Einstellung.....	62
7.3	Attitude Variations	64
7.4	The First.....	64
7.5	Categorial Objects	65
7.6	Psychologism.....	66
7.7	A Law of the Human Mind.....	67
7.8	Diagrams, Einstellung	67
8	Peirce Meets Husserl on Skype	69
8.1	Four Themes	69
8.2	The Importance of Attitude	69
8.3	On Phenomenology	70
8.4	Tyche and Transcendence.....	73
8.5	On Language	76

9	Attitude, Partition, and Plurality.....	79
9.1	Aspects of Attitude, Philosophically	80
9.2	Einstellung—Entstellung.....	81
9.3	Différance/Ent’stellung	83
9.4	A Sign’s Meaning	83
9.5	The Specular Image.....	84
9.6	Attitude and Leveled Language.....	85
9.7	A Conclusion.....	86
9.8	Natural—Non-naïve Natural	87
10	Legal Semiotics (2): Training Attitude-Changes.....	88
	References	90
3	Word	93
1	The ‘Word’ and Its ‘More Geometrico’.....	93
1.1	A “More Geometrico” Philosophy of Language.....	95
1.2	The Hidden Philosophy of Language: On the Particle.....	96
2	Peirce, Semiotics & Signifys	98
2.1	Sign and Symbol.....	99
2.2	Between Signifys and Semiotics.....	102
2.3	Peirce’s “Dicisign”	105
3	Searle, and ‘The Word’.....	106
3.1	The ‘Principle of Expressibility’.....	106
3.2	The ‘Word’ as Basic Unit of Language	108
3.3	Sociolinguistic Activity: The Speech Act.....	108
3.4	Meaning in Speech and Language.....	109
4	Frege, and the Sentence.....	110
4.1	The Word	110
4.2	The Sentence as Unit.....	110
4.3	“Doing with” Words	111
5	Sebastian Shaumyan: Word, Dynamisms and Layered Language	112
5.1	The Structure of Language as Hypothetical Construct.....	112
5.2	A Semiotic Two-Level Structure	113
5.3	Words in Layers.....	114
5.4	Consciousness, Meaning	115
6	Julia Kristeva: Engenderment and the Speaking Subject	116
6.1	Texts, Pheno-Text and Geno-Text.....	117
6.2	Semanalysis	118
6.3	A Text: Not a Linguistic Phenomenon	119
6.4	Against Static Linguistics.....	120
6.5	The Speaking Subject	122
6.6	Construct and Reality	123
6.7	Overcoming the Abyss.....	125
6.8	The Act of Speaking Speaks a Language	126

7	Benjamin's Word.....	126
7.1	The Use of the Word.....	127
7.2	Multiple Languages, Human Essence	128
7.3	The Importance of Language.....	129
7.4	What Are Words?.....	129
7.5	The Meaning of 'Word'	130
7.6	The Word of God	131
7.7	Layered Languages, Changing Attitudes.....	134
7.8	Space and Time in Language.....	136
8	Preliminary Conclusions	138
8.1	Singularity and 'The Word'	138
8.2	Genesis and Meaning	139
8.3	Name and Breach	140
8.4	Brain and Meaning	140
9	Legal Semiotics (3): Law and Language.....	141
9.1	Saying a Word.....	142
9.2	Text Structures	142
9.3	Signifiers.....	143
9.4	Firsts, Dialogues, and Triads	144
9.5	No Surface Alone.....	145
9.6	A Conclusion for Law Students.....	145
	References	146

Part II Particles and Partitions

4	Particles.....	151
1	Particle Flurry (Celan).....	152
1.1	Engführung	154
1.2	Ground Lines of the Poem.....	154
1.3	Atomism Articulated	156
1.4	Particle and Opinion	157
1.5	The Spoken Word	159
1.6	The Meaning of Meaninglessness	161
2	Particle: Theory and Experiment.....	162
2.1	Theory in Physics	163
2.2	Particles, Balls	164
2.3	Double-Slit	164
2.4	Wave-Particle Duality.....	166
2.5	The Third	167
2.6	Bohm	170
2.7	Quantum Potential	172
2.8	Multileveled Articulations	174
2.9	Interaction and Participation.....	176
3	Cezanne's Brushstrokes.....	177
3.1	The Particle in Painting	177
3.2	The Painting Subject.....	179

3.3	A Painter's Activity.....	181
3.4	Reflective Painting.....	183
3.5	Cézanne's Defining Unit.....	184
3.6	Cézanne's Brushstrokes.....	186
3.7	Particles in Painting.....	187
3.8	Tyche.....	189
4	Legal Semiotics (4): Theory in Law.....	191
4.1	Articulation.....	191
4.2	Legal Semiotics.....	192
4.3	Texts and Discourse.....	194
4.4	Law and Theory.....	195
4.5	Theory.....	196
4.6	Deep Structures.....	196
4.7	The Culture of Particles.....	197
4.8	Partition.....	198
	References.....	199
5	Partitions.....	203
1	Particles and Wholeness.....	203
1.1	The Power of Partitioning.....	203
1.2	Partitioning and the "I".....	204
1.3	Wholeness and the Particle.....	204
1.4	A Coagulation of Parts.....	206
2	Meaning Holism.....	208
2.1	Quantum Thinking.....	209
2.2	Meaning Holism Reconsidered.....	210
3	Thinking Axes.....	213
3.1	Five Topics.....	213
4	Bohmian Holism.....	216
4.1	Holism in Debate.....	217
4.2	Reductionism.....	218
4.3	Thinking Risks.....	219
4.4	Parts and Wholes.....	220
4.5	Metaphor and Metonymy.....	221
5	The Quantum Challenge.....	223
5.1	Wholeness and Knowledge.....	224
5.2	The Quantum Challenge and Articulation.....	225
6	Meaning as Constellation.....	228
6.1	Meanings Layered.....	229
6.2	First Person Singular.....	230
6.3	Psychologism.....	231
6.4	Force Field Meaning.....	232
6.5	Word and Words.....	233
6.6	Words, Layers, Meaning.....	234
6.7	Meaning Complexity.....	237

7	Legal Semiotics (5): Law's Expressivity.....	238
7.1	Partitions and the Power of Understanding	238
7.2	Meaning Complexity	239
7.3	Modes of Discourse	240
7.4	Word, and Legal Meaning	242
7.5	In the Shadow of Meaning.....	244
7.6	Partitions and Parallels	245
7.7	A Summary on Semiotics.....	246
	References	248
6	Meaning in a New Key	251
1	Haeckel's Slogan	252
1.1	Recapitulation Writ Large	252
1.2	B_oM^{br} and MB_o^{br}	253
2	Neocortex and Narrativity	255
2.1	Neocortex, Brains and Language.....	255
2.2	Brain Development and Narrativity.....	257
2.3	Preliminary Conclusions	259
3	Approaching Creation	260
3.1	Silence	261
3.2	Language	262
3.3	Articulation.....	263
4	Force Lines of a Great Partition: Fall and Articulation	266
4.1	The Paradise Story.....	267
4.2	Names to Language	269
4.3	Attitude Change.....	271
5	Mirroring Partitions.....	272
5.1	Roadblocks	273
5.2	The Great Partition	276
	References	278
	Author Index.....	279
	Subject Index.....	283