Contents

Acknowled	gements	vii
1	Introduction. Patents as Discourse on Life: The Purposes of Patents in the Field of Biotechnology and Biomedical Innovation	1
Part I	THE EUROPEAN PATENT OFFICE AND THE QUESTION OF LEGITIMACY: MORALITY, ETHICS AND TECHNOCRACY	
2	The European Patent Office, Biotechnology and Ethics: Revising Ends of Policy and Rethinking Public Deliberation	33
3	Neutral or Practically Wise Regulator? Genes, Patents and Human Health	51
4	Rethinking Multilevel Governance in the EU and the Future of the EPO: From Morality to Ethics	67
Part II	PATENTS AND PUBLIC BIOETHICS	
5	Public Bioethics: Lay Opinions, and Human Need: From Sex Selection to Enhancement	87
6	EPO and Public Bioethics: Germ Line Interventions in Human Embryos, the Problem of Commodification and the Question of Incentives	103
Part III	PATENTS, GLOBAL TRADE AND BIOETHICS: RETHINKING GOOD GOVERNANCE	
7	TRIPs, Access to Medicines and the Global Governance of Patents: Cultivating Humanity and Equity	117
8	Global Health Networks and Discursive Legitimacy	139

vi	Bioproperty, Biomedicine and Deliberative Governance	
9	Some Reflections on Good Patent Governance	159
10	Conclusions: A Discursive Analysis of Patents	167
Bibliography		181
Index	~	